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July 16, 1945

SECRETARY OF STATE (Via Kap Room) 31, July 16.

Mr. Hull asks me to send you the following comments on the draft statement calling on Japan to surrender:

*To James Fi Byrnes. Secretary of State - Confidential

"I refer to entire document, and especially to paragraph 12. Its support by the heads of War and Havy and by the Under Secretary of State calls for The central point the most serious consideration. calculated to create serious difference is in paragraph 12 and relates to a proposed declaration by the allies now that the Emperor and his monarchy will be preserved in event of allied victory. I am stating this rather broadly but as the general public will doubtless construe it. The proponents believe that this step might shorten the war and save allied lives. The theory is that somehow the influences and persons who listen to the Emperor and his religion would fight and resist less hard and so save allied lives and shorten the war, et cetera, et cetera. Undoubtedly, if this undertaking should prove successful it would

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be still more appealing. The other side is that
no person knows how the proposal would work out.
The militarists would try hard to interfere. Also
should it fail the Japs would be encouraged while
terrible political repercussions would follow in
the U.S. Would it be well first to await the climax
of allied bombing and Russia's entry into the war? Buil.*

GREW, Acting

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