MESSAGE CENTER

RECEIVED
DIA RDS-3B

OCT 12 1979

VZCZCMAY233 ZYUW MULT 78469 ACTION DIA: DISTR J5(02) J3:NHCC SECDEF(07) SECDEF: ASD:ISA(13) ATSD:AE(01) ASDIPAGE(01) ::DIA(20) NHIC NIDS CHC CC WASHINGTON DC CNO WASHINGTON DC CSA WASHINGTON DC CIA WASHINGTON DC SECSTATE WASHINGTON DC NSA WASH DC FILE 0 (044) TRANSIT/2842145/2842252/001:07TOR2842246 DE RUESGTA #6795 2842145 ZNY A R 1121217 OCT 79 FM TO RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC RUEKJCS (DIA WASHDC//DB-JE// RULPALJ/USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PN//SCJ2-IOS// RUEAHDA/HD USAF WASHDC//XOXXW// BT SUBJ: THIS IS IR THIS IS AN INFO REPORT? NOT FINALLY EVALUATED INTEL 1. (U) COUNTRY: GUATEMALA (GT) 2. (U) REPORT NUMBER 1 3. (U) TITLE: GUATEMALAN/US MILITARY RELATIONS 4. (U) PROJECT NUMBER: --5. (U) DATE OF INFORMATION: 791004 (U) DATE OF REPORT: 791010 7. (U) (U) 9. (U) 10. (11) 11. (U) REQUEST EVALUATION: NO 12. (U) PREPARING OFFICIAL: (U) APPROVING AUTHORITY 14. (U) SOURCE: 15. (U) SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS: DJRC-NO HOUR QUALKT CHICKNEY PAGE

BT

PAGE 2 16. SUMMARY:

78469

EX PRESIDENT MAJOR GENERAL KJELL ((LAUGERUU)) EXPRESSED HIS DEEP CONCERN OVER THE COOLING OF US AND GUATENALAN MILITARY RELATIONS WHICH HAS DEVELOPED TO A POINT THAT HE FINDS ALARMING.

22. DETAILS:

B. GENERAL LAUGERUD WAR HAS BEEN OBSERVING A BREAK DOWN IN US/GUATEMALAN HILITARY RELATIONS SINCE HE WAS MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND IN HIS OBSERVATION THE COOLING OF RELATIONS HAS DEVELOPED TO A POINT WHICH ALARMS HIM. HE RECALLED THE EXTREMELY GOOD RELATIONS WHICH HAD BEEN PREVALENT UNTIL THE EARLY OR MID-1970S AND THE GOOD COMMUNICATIONS THAT EXISTED BETWEEN GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICERS AND US OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO THE MILGP. HE CITED SPECIFICALLY THE "HAPPY HOUR" THAT WAS HELD EACH FRIDAY AFTERNOON AT THE MILGP AND HOW OFFICERS USED TO LOOK FORWARD TO THE OCCASION. GENERAL LAUGERUD COULDN'T PIN POINT THE EXACT CAUSES FOR THE BREAKDOWN IN RELATIONSHIP ATTRIBUTED IT, AT LEAST IN BART TO A GROWING DISTRUST AND LOSS OF CONFIDENCE IN THE US AMONG GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICERS. A NUMBER OF US ACTIONS RELATING TO THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS COULD BE AT LEAST PARTIALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COOLING OF RELATIONS. UNFORTUNATELY INFORMATION HAS A WAY OF FILTERING DOWN OT THE OFFICERS. HE CITED THE FOLLOWING AS CONTRIBUTING TO THE LOSS OF CONFIDENCE AND TRUST BY GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICERS IN THE US MILITARY:

(2) SHORTLY AFTER GUATENALA HAD PURCHASED A-378 AIRCRAFT
FROM THE US, ONE AIRCRAFT CRASHED AND WAS DESTROYED. GUATENALA
ASKED TO BUY A REPLACEMENT AND WAS TOLD THAT THE PLANT PRODUCING THE
PLANE HAD STOPPED PRODUCTION OF THE A-378.
ABOUT THREE (3) WEEKS LATER, EIGHTEEN (18) A-37R AIRCRAFT BEING
FERRIED TO STOPPED OVER IN GUATEMALA AND GUATEMALAN AIR FORCE

(FIVE HUNDRED) M-1 RIFLE BARRELS. THE REPLY WAS THAT THE US ARMY

(1) WHEN HE WAS MOD, GUATEMALA REQUESTED TO BUY 500

PAGE 2

DIDN'T HAVE ANY.

00191100

PAGE 78469 (GAF) OFFICERS HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO TALK TO THE FERRY PILOTS. THEY WERE TOLD THAT WHEN THE FERRY PILOTS LEFT THE PLANT A FEW DAYS EARLIER, A-37BS WERE STILL COMING OFF THE ASSEMBLY LINE. (3) GUATEMALA TRIED TO BUY M-16 RIFLES FROM THE US AND COULDN'T GET AN ANSEER UNTIL THEY FINALLY DECIDED TO BUY THE GALIL RIFLE AS SOON AS THE DEAL HAD BEEN FINAL-IZED THE US OFFERED TO SELL GUATEMALA M-16S. (4) GUATENALA FINALIZED A PURCHASE OF 105MM HOWITZERS FROM AND WHEN THE SHIPMENT WAS READY TO BE MADE THE CANCELED THE DEAL. THEY SENT A FACTORY REPRESENTATIVE TO GUATEMALA TO EXPLAIN THAT PRESSURES FROM THE GOVERNMENTS OF UK AND THE US HAD RESULTED IN GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION TO STOP THE SHIPMENT. (5) THERE ARE MANY MORE SIMILAR

THERE ARE MANY MORE SIMILAR
SITUATIONS, SUCH AS THE ATTEMPT BY GUATEMALA TO PURCHASE C-47
AIRCRAFT FROM THE US EVEN TO THE POINT OF PAYING FOR THE PURCHASE
ONLY TO HAVE THE US DELAY DELIVERY AND FINALLY CANCEL THE PURCHASE.

C. EXPRESSED TO GENERAL LAUGERUD HIS CONCERN AND
INTEREST IN RESTORING THE PREVIOUSLY GOOD COMMUNICATIONS AND
RELATIONS WITH GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICERS.

LAUGERUD THAT INITIATIVES TOWARD IMPROVING RELATIONS COULD NOT BE A ONE-WAY EFFORT. HE AGREED AND SAID HE INTENDED TO ADDRESS THIS ISSUE AT THE MEXT REGULAR MONDAY LUNCH MEETING WITH OFFICIALS OF THE HIGH COMMAND AND COMMANDERS. GENERAL LAUGERUD SAID HE HOPED TO BE ABLE TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO THINK IN TERMS OF WHAT THEY CAN DO TO STIMULATE BETTER COMMUNICATIONS AND IMPROVED RELATIONS.

GENERAL LAUGERUD'S FORTHRIGHT EXPRESSION
OF CONCERN OVER THE COOLING OF US/GUATEMALAN MILITARY RELATIONS
SEEMED GENUINE. REASONS GIVEN AS POSSIBLE CAUSES FOR ATTITUDE
AMONG MILITARY OFFICERS, WHILE DIFFERING IN SPECIFICS, ARE SIMILAR
TO THOSE SURFACED RECENTLY

REVW BT #6795 ANNOTES DG 117

PAGE 3

00111100

NNNN 1122527

44