

24 May 2009

**EDGAR F. RAINES, JR.
2307 CANDLEWOOD DRIVE
ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA 22308-1508**

***Telephone: (703) 799-4922
E-Mail: rainesedandbecky@starpower.net***

**CURRENT
POSITION**

Senior Historian, GS-0170-13, General Histories Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, 103 Third Avenue, Fort Leslie J. McNair, D.C. 20319-5058.

Telephone: (202) 685-2094

E-Mail: edgar.raines@us.army.mil

EDUCATION

B.A., History Southern Illinois University–Carbondale, 1966.

M.A., History Southern Illinois University–Carbondale, 1968.

Ph.D., History The University of Wisconsin–Madison, 1976.

Dissertation: “Major General J. Franklin Bell and Military Reform: The Chief of Staff Years, 1906-1910.”

JOB HISTORY

Historian, U.S. Army Center of Military History, Washington, D.C., 1980-Present.

Historian, Office of Air Force History, Bolling Air Force Base, D.C., 1979-1980.

Assistant Academic Dean, Silver Lake College, Manitowoc, Wisconsin, 1976-1979.

**SPECIAL
ASSIGNMENTS**

Historical support for the Chief of Staff, Army, Transition Team, February-April 2007.

Headquarters, Department of the Army Realignment Task Force,

Office of the Secretary of the Army, July 2001-November 2002.

Directorate of Roles and Missions, Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations and Plans, Army Staff, July 1994-July 1995.

U.S. Army Special Review Committee on Department of Defense Reform (Goldwater-Nichols Bill), November 1985.

Historian, Army Operations Center, Operation URGENT FURY, October-December 1983.

CURRENT PROJECTS

“The Rucksack War: U.S. Army Operational Logistics in Grenada, October–December 1983.” (Revised according to panel recommendations; approved by the chief historian; approved by the director; sent to Publications Division; currently in editorial.)

PUBLICATIONS

Books:

Eyes of Artillery: The Origins of Modern U.S. Army Aviation during World War II (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 2000).

The Army and the Joint Chiefs of Staff: Evolution of Army Ideas on the Command, Control, and Coordination of the U. S. Armed Forces, 1942-1985, Historical Analysis Series (Washington: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1986). Coauthored with Maj. David R. Campbell.

Articles & Essays:

“The Interagency Process and the Decision To Intervene in Grenada, 13–24 October 1983” in Kendall D. Gott and Michael G. Brooks, eds., *The Proceedings of the U.S. Army Combat Studies Institute Symposium on Contingency Operations and the Interagency Process, 16–18 September 2008* (Fort Leavenworth, Kans.: Combat Studies Institute Press, 2008), pp. 33–64.

Revision of Chapter 24: “The Early Cold War” in *American Military History*, Richard W. Stewart, ed., Rev. ed., 2 vols. (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 2005).

“Disaster Off Casablanca: Air Observation Posts in Operation TORCH and the Role of Failure in Institutional Innovation,” *Air Power History* 49 (Fall 2002): 18–33.

"The Army and Organic Tactical Air Transport, 1952-1965," *Proceedings of the Air Mobility Symposium, Andrews Air Force Base, 19–20 September 1997* (Washington, D.C.: Air Force History and Museums Program, [2000]).

"Organic Tactical Air Transport, 1952–1965," *Military Review*, 80 (January-February 2000): 84–89.

Chapter 8: "World War I" in William W. Hartzog, *American Military Heritage* (Fort Monroe, Va.: Military History Office, U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command, 1998), pp. 109–47.

Chapter 11: "The Cold War Era: The Middle Years, 1953-1973," in William W. Hartzog, *American Military Heritage* (Fort Monroe, Va.: Military History Office, U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command, 1998), pp. 185–201.

"Beyond 'The Greenbooks': A Prehistory of the U.S. Army in the Cold War Series," *International Cold War Military Records and History: Proceedings of the International Conference*, William W. Epley, ed. (Washington, D.C.: Office of the Secretary of Defense, 1996), pp. 405–17.

"U. S. Army Cold War-Era Records in U. S. Army Custody: An Introduction," *International Cold War Military Records and History: Proceedings of the International Conference*, William W. Epley, ed. (Washington, D.C.: Office of the Secretary of Defense, 1996), pp. 315--49.

"When There Was Common Ground in the Air," *Army*, 45 (March 1995): 24–31.

"The American 5th Division and Gas Warfare, 1918," *Army Historian* (Spring 1992): 6–10.

"Leonard Wood (1860-1927)," *Cosmos Club Bulletin*, 40 (February 1987): 4–7.

"Major General J. Franklin Bell, U.S.A.: The Education of a Soldier, 1856-1899," *The Register of the Kentucky Historical Society*, 83 (Autumn 1985): 315–46.

"The Ku Klux Klan in Illinois, 1867-1875," *Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society*, 78 (Spring 1985): 17–44.

Establishment and Evolution of the Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff

for Operations and Plans, 1903-1983 (Washington: U. S. Army Center of Military History, 1983). Coauthors Terrence J. Gough and James E. Hewes, Jr. [A pamphlet.]

"Logistics," *Department of the Army Historical Summary for Fiscal Year 1982*, Karl Cocke, ed. (Washington: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1988), pp. 146–69.

"Construction, Facilities, and Real Property," *Department of the Army Historical Summary for Fiscal Year 1982*, Karl Cocke, ed. (Washington: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1988), pp. 204–18.

"Logistics," *Department of the Army Historical Summary for Fiscal Year 1981*, Karl Cocke, ed. (Washington: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1988), pp. 181–238.

"Security Assistance," *Department of the Army Historical Summary for Fiscal Year 1981*, Karl Cocke, ed. (Washington: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1988), pp. 262–79.

"Special Functions," *Department of the Army Historical Summary for Fiscal Year 1981*, Karl Cocke, ed. (Washington: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1988), pp. 280–303.

"Introduction," *Department of the Army Historical Summary for Fiscal Year 1980*, Karl Cocke, ed. (Washington: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1983), pp. 3–6.

"Force Development, Doctrine, and Training," *Department of the Army Historical Summary for Fiscal Year 1980*, Karl Cocke, ed. (Washington: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1983), pp. 19–57. Coauthor Vincent C. Jones.

"Support Services," *Department of the Army Historical Summary for Fiscal Year 1980*, Karl Cocke, ed. (Washington: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1983), pp. 124–42.

"Special Functions," *Department of the Army Historical Summary for Fiscal Year 1980*, Karl Cocke, ed., (Washington: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1983), pp. 246–70.

"Sherlocking the Mysterious Disappearances, or Procedures for Conducting Retention Studies," *Small College Consortium Newsletter*, 3 (November 1978): 3–6.

"The American Missionary Association in Southern Illinois,

1856-1862: A Case History in the Abolition Movement," *Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society*, 65 (Autumn 1972): 246–68.

**Forthcoming
Articles:**

"Grenada Revisited: Four Perspectives on the Importance of Operation URGENT FURY," in *Army History* (forthcoming, Summer 2009).

"Major General J. Franklin Bell, Chief of Staff, U.S. Army, 14 April 1906 to 21 April 1910," *Chiefs of Staff of the United States Army*, Robert Love, ed. (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, forthcoming).

"Air Observation Posts," *The Innovation Reader* (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Army Center of Military History, forthcoming).

"The Balloon Corps in the Union Army," *North and South* (forthcoming).

**Encyclopedia
Articles:**

"Delbert L. Bristol," *Air Warfare: An International Encyclopedia*, 2 vols. Walter Boyne, ed. (Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC Clio, 2002), 1: 106.

"William Wallace Ford," *Air Warfare: An International Encyclopedia*, 2 vols. Walter Boyne, ed. (Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC Clio, 2002), 1: 231.

"Carl Irvan Hutton," *Air Warfare: An International Encyclopedia*, 2 vols. Walter Boyne, ed. (Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC Clio, 2002), 1: 314.

With Robert R. Williams, "Jack L. Marinelli," *Air Warfare: An International Encyclopedia*, 2 vols. Walter Boyne, ed. (Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC Clio, 2002), 2: 394.

"John J. Pershing," *Air Warfare: An International Encyclopedia*, 2 vols. Walter Boyne, ed. (Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC Clio, 2002): 2: 490–491.

"Robert R. Williams," *Air Warfare: An International Encyclopedia*, 2 vols. Walter Boyne, ed. (Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC Clio, 2002).

"James Franklin Bell," *American National Biography*, 24 vols. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1999), 2: 505–507.

"Charles Thomas Menoher," *American National Biography*, 24 vols.

(New York: Oxford University Press, 1999), 15: 316–17.

“Army Aviation,” *The Oxford Companion to American Military History*, John Whiteclay Chambers II et al., eds. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2000).

“Tasker Howard Bliss,” *Encyclopedia of American Military Education*, William Simons, ed. (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 2001).

“War Department General Staff,” *Encyclopedia of American Military Education*, William Simons, ed. (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 2001).

“James Franklin Bell,” *Dictionary of American Military Biography*, Roger J. Spiller, ed., 3 vols. (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1984), 1: 78–81.

“James Ford Kent,” *Dictionary of American Military Biography*, Roger J. Spiller, ed., 3 vols. (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1984), 2: 555–58.

“Charles T. Menoher,” *Dictionary of American Military Biography*, Roger J. Spiller, ed., 3 vols. (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1984), 2: 754–58.

“Samuel Baldwin Marks Young,” *Dictionary of American Military Biography*, Roger J. Spiller, ed., 3 vols. (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1984), 3: 1221–26.

Manual: *Planning Procedures Manual: Silver Lake College* (Manitowoc, Wis.: Silver Lake College, 1977). ERIC Clearinghouse on Higher Education. Document Number ED 154722.

Essay Reviews: “The Chattanooga Campaign and the Art of Military History: A Review Essay of Peter Cozzens’ *The Shipwreck of Their Hopes: The Battles for Chattanooga* (Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1994),” *Army History*, No. 48 (Fall 1999-Winter 2000): 13–18.

“Edward M. Coffman’s *The Old Army*,” *Army Historian*, No. 34 (Spring/Summer 1995): 37–44.

Book David J. Silbey, *A War of Frontier and Empire: The Philippine-*

Reviews:

American War 1899-1902 (New York: Hill and Wang, 2007) in *H-War*, August 2008. URL: <http://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=14804>, accessed 28 February 2009.

Julian William Cummings and Gwendolyn Kay Cummings, *Grasshopper Pilot: A Memoir* (Kent, Ohio: Kent State University Press, 2005) in *Army History* (Summer 2007): 33–34.

Ronald G. Machoian, *William Harding Carter and the American Army: A Soldier's Story*. Command and Commanders, Gregory J. W. Urwin, ed. (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2006) in *The Register of the Kentucky Historical Society* 104(Autumn 2006): 731–33.

Thomas Wildenberg, *All the Factors of Victory: Admiral Joseph Mason Reeves and the Origins of Carrier Warfare* (Washington, D.C.: Brassey's, 2003), *International Journal of Naval History* 5 (August 2006), http://www.ijnhonline.org/volume5_number2_august2006/review_wildenberg_raines_aug06.htm.

Mark H. Dunkelman, *Brothers One and All: Esprit de Corps in a Civil War Regiment*. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2004) in *Journal of Illinois History* 8 (Spring 2005): 70–72.

James R. Locher, III, *Victory on the Potomac: The Goldwater-Nichols Act Unifies the Pentagon* (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2002) in *Air Power History* (Winter 2004): 59–61.

James C. Bradford, ed., *Oxford Atlas of American Military History*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003, in *Journal of Military History* 68 (October 2004): 1317–19.

William L. Shea and Terrence J. Winschel, *Vicksburg Is the Key: The Struggle for the Mississippi River, Great Campaigns of the Civil War*, Anne J. Bailey and Brooks D. Simpson, eds. (Lincoln and London: University of Nebraska Press, 2003) in *Journal of Illinois History* 7 (Summer 2004): 167–69.

Peter Cozzens, ed., *Battles and Leaders of the Civil War*, vol. 5 (Champaign: University of Illinois Press, 2002) in *Journal of Illinois History* 6 (Spring 2003): 78–80.

Herbert A. Johnson, *Wingless Eagle: U.S. Army Aviation through World War I* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2001) in

Army History (Winter 2003): 30–32.

Mark A. Stoler, *Allies and Adversaries: The Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Grand Alliance, and U.S. Strategy in World War II* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000) in *Register of the Kentucky Historical Society* 100 (Summer 2002): 408–10.

Harry W. Pfanz, *Gettysburg—The First Day*, Civil War America, Gary W. Gallagher, ed. (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2001) in *Journal of Illinois History* 5 (Spring 2002): 64–65.

Ronald J. Barr, *The Progressive Army: U.S. Army Command and Administration, 1870-1914* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1998) in *Army History*, No. 51 (Winter 2001): 37–40.

William Garrett Piston and Richard W. Hatcher III, *Wilson's Creek: The Second Battle of the Civil War and the Men Who Fought It* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000) in *Journal of Illinois History* 4 (Spring 2001): 69–71.

John Pope, *The Military Memoirs of General John Pope*, Peter Cozzens and Robert I. Girardi, eds. (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1998) in *Journal of Illinois History* 2 (Autumn 1999): 237–38.

E. K. Liberatore, *Helicopters before Helicopters* (Malabar, Fla.: Krieger Publishing Company, 1998) in *Air Power History* 46 (Summer 1999): 61.

Raymond W. Prouty, *Military Helicopter Design Technology* (Malabar, Fla.: Krieger Publishing Co., 1998) in *Air Power History* 46 (Spring 1999): 69.

Frank N. Schubert, *Black Valor: Buffalo Soldiers and the Medal of Honor, 1870-1898* (Wilmington, Del.: Scholarly Resources, Inc., 1997) in *Army History* No 45 (Summer 1998): 42–43.

Earl J. Hess, *The Union Soldier in Battle: Enduring the Ordeal of Combat* (Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1997) in *Journal of Illinois History* 1 (Autumn 1998): 61–62.

Brian Linn, *Guardians of Empire: The U.S. Army and the Pacific, 1902-1940* (Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press, 1997) in *Military History and the West*, 27 (Fall 1997): 205–07.

Stephen Harding, *U.S. Army Aircraft since 1947: An Illustrated*

Reference (Atglen, Pa.: Schiffer Military/Aviation History, 1997) in *Air Power History*, 44 (Winter 1997): 66–67.

Heather T. Frazer and John O'Sullivan, comps., *"We Have Just Begun Not To Fight": An Oral History of Conscientious Objectors in Civilian Public Service* (New York: Twayne Publishers, 1996) in *Political Science Quarterly*, 111 (Fall 1996): 560–61.

Jack Shulimson, *The Marine Corps Search for a Mission, 1880-1898* (Lawrence, Kans.: University Press of Kansas, 1994) in *The Public Historian*, 18 (Summer 1996): 64–66.

Peter Cozzens, *The Shipwreck of Their Hopes: The Battles for Chattanooga* (Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois Press, 1994) in *Illinois Historical Journal*, 88 (Winter 1995): 294–95.

Kenneth Ray Young, *The General's General: The Life of Arthur MacArthur* (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1994) in *Wisconsin Magazine of History* (Autumn 1995): 68–71.

Joseph T. Glatthaar, *Partners in Command: The Relationship between Leaders in the Civil War* (New York: The Free Press, 1994) in *The Illinois Historical Journal*, 88 (Spring 1995), 65–66.

Alan R. Millett, *In Many a Strife: General Gerald C. Thomas and the U.S. Marine Corps, 1917-1956* (Annapolis, Md.: Naval Institute Press, 1993) in *The American Historical Review*, 100 (February 1995), 263.

Kenneth W. Condit, *The Joint Chiefs of Staff and National Policy, 1955- 1956*, Volume 6, *History of the Joint Chiefs of Staff* (Washington: Historical Office, The Joint Staff, 1992) in *The Journal of Military History*, 58 (April 1994): 348.

Stuart McConnell, *Glorious Contentment: The Grand Army of the Republic, 1865-1900* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992) in *Illinois Historical Journal*, 86 (Summer 1993):142–44.

Bill Jackson and Dwin Bramall, *The Chiefs: The Story of the United Kingdom Chiefs of Staff* (London: Brassey's, 1992) in *The Journal of Military History*, 57 (January 1993): 169–70.

Don Russell, *Campaigning with King: Charles King, Chronicler of the Old Army* (Lincoln, Neb.: University of Nebraska Press, 1991) in *The Wisconsin Magazine of History*, 76 (Autumn 1992): 58–59.

James Geary, *We Need Men: The Union Draft in the Civil War* (De Kalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1991) in *Illinois Historical Journal*, 85 (Autumn 1992): 177–78.

Paul P. Rogers, *The Good Years: MacArthur and Sutherland* (New York: Praeger, 1990) in *The Journal of American History*, 78 (September 1991): 730–31.

John C. Fredricksen, comp., *Shield of Republic/Sword of Empire: A Bibliography of United States Military Affairs, 1783-1846* (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1990) in *Illinois Historical Journal*, 84 (Winter 1991): 280–81.

Thomas Morris Chester, *Thomas Morris Chester, Black Civil War Correspondent: His Dispatches from the Virginia Front* (Baton Rouge, La.: Louisiana State University Press, 1989) in *Register of the Kentucky Historical Society*, 89 (Summer 1991): 102–03.

Alan S. Everest, *The Military Career of Alexander Macomb and Alexander Macomb at Plattsburgh, 1814* (Plattsburgh: Wiki Publications, 1989) in *Journal of Military History*, 54 (October 1990): 499–500.

Doris M. Condit, *The Test of War, 1950-1953*, vol. 2 *History of the Office of the Secretary of Defense*, Alfred Goldberg, ed. (Washington: Historical Division, Office of the Secretary of Defense, 1989) in *Army*, 40 (January 1990): 62.

Mark Perry, *Four Stars in The Journal of American History* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1989), 77 (June 1990): 365.

William D. Matter, *If It Takes All Summer: The Battle of Spotsylvania* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1988) in *Illinois Historical Journal*, 82 (Winter 1989): 287–88.

James G. Schneider, *The Navy V-12 Program: Leadership for a Lifetime* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1987) in *Illinois Historical Journal*, 81 (Autumn 1988): 229–30.

Arthur T. Hadley, *The Straw Giant: A Report from the Field, Triumph and Failure: America's Armed Forces* (New York: Random House, 1986) in *Armed Forces and Society*, 14 (Summer 1988): 617–20.

John W. Dower, *War without Mercy: Race and Power in the Pacific War* (New York: Pantheon Books, 1986) in *Wisconsin Magazine of*

History, 71 (Winter 1987-1988): 143–45.

William M. Anderson, *We Are Sherman's Men: The Civil War Letters of Henry Orendorff* Western Illinois Monograph Series, No. 6 (Macomb, Ill.: Western Illinois University, 1986) in *Illinois Historical Journal*, 80 (Winter 1987): 273–74.

Elizabeth Vaughan, *The Ordeal of Elizabeth Vaughan: A Wartime Diary of the Philippines*, Carol M. Petillo, ed. (Athens, Ga.: University of Georgia Press, 1985), in *Register of the Kentucky Historical Society*, 84 (Autumn, 1986): 447–48.

Anthony Kemp, *The Unknown Battle: Metz, 1944* (New York: Stein and Day, 1981) in *Air University Review*, 34 (May-June 1983): 115.

David Trask, *The War with Spain in 1898*, *The Wars of America* (New York: Macmillan, 1981) in *Wisconsin Magazine of History*, 65 (Summer 1982): 315–16.

Martin Caidin, *The Saga of Iron Annie* (New York: Doubleday, 1979), in *Aerospace Historian* 27 (Summer/June 1980): 138.

William E. Unrau, ed., *Tending the Talking Wire: A Buck Soldier's View of Indian Country, 1863-1866* (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 1979) in *Arizona and the West*, 22 (Spring 1980): 80–81.

Lewis B. Mayhew, *Surviving the Eighties: Strategies and Procedures for Solving Fiscal and Enrollment Problems* (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass 1979) in *Small College Consortium Newsletter*, 4 (January 1980): 4.

Fred R. Gowans and Eugene E. Campbell, *Fort Bridger: Island in the Wilderness* (Provo, Utah: Brigham Young University Press, 1975) in *Arizona and the West* (Summer 1976): 185–87.

Bruce Catton, *Grant Takes Command* (New York: Doubleday, 1969), in Southern Illinois University's *Daily Egyptian*, 50 (12 April 1969): 5.

Arthur and Lila Weinberg, eds., *Passport to Utopia: Great Panaceas in American History* (Chicago: Quadrangle Books, 1968) in Southern Illinois University's *Daily Egyptian*, 50 (18 January 1969): 4.

**Book Reviews
Awaiting**

David C. Isby, *Leave No Man Behind: Liberation and Capture Missions* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicholson, 2004) forthcoming in

Publication *Army History*.

Ingo Trauschweizer, *The Cold War U.S. Army: Building Deterrence for Limited War* (Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2008) forthcoming in *The Journal of American History*.

UNPUBLISHED WORK

**Book-
Length** “The Rucksack War: U.S. Army Operational Logistics in Grenada, October-December 1983” (Ms., U.S. Army Center of Military History, 2007). Currently in editorial.

**Monograph-
Length** “The Army Requirements System, 1775–2009” (Ms., U.S. Army Center of Military History, 2009).

“The U.S. Army and the Roles and Missions Debate, 1993–1995: The Study of a High-Level Staff Action” (Ms., U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1996).

**Article-
Length** “General Casey Takes Command in Iraq, July–August 2009.”

“Multi-National Force-Iraq: A Command Chronology, 1 July

“Cobra/TOW: R&D Success in a Time of Limited Funds” (Ms., U.S. Army Center of Military History, June 1991).

**Papers
Presented
at Historical
Conferences,
Meetings,
and Other
Forums** “Russell F. Weigley’s *The American Way of War*: An Essay Review” (Paper Presented at the Military Classics Seminar Fort Myer, Virginia, 23 September 2008).

“The Interagency Process and the Decision To Intervene in Grenada, 13–24 October 1983” (Paper Prepared for the U.S. Army Combat Studies Institute Symposium on Contingency Operations and the Interagency Process, 16–18 September 2008).

“Brian McAlister Linn’s *The Philippine War*: An Essay Review” (Paper Presented at Military Classics Seminar, Fort Myer, Virginia, June 21, 2005).

“2d Lt. James Franklin Bell and Fort Buford, Dakota Territory: The Indian Watching Army on the Northern Plains, 1882–1886” (Paper

Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Council on America's Military Past, May 2005).

"In the Shadow of World War I: U.S. Army Aerial Observation Doctrine, 1919-1942," (Paper Presented at Meeting of the East Coast Chapter of the Western Front Association, Baltimore, Maryland, April 2004).

"'The Political Paymaster' in the Shadow of Elihu Root: The Beecher B. Ray Affair," (Paper Presented at the Society for Military History Annual Meeting at Knoxville, Tennessee, 4 May 2003).

"The U.S. Army and U.S. Marine Corps: An Essay Review of Russell F. Weigley's *The History of the United States Army* and Allan R. Millett's *Semper Fidelis: The History of the United States Marine Corps*. A Paper Presented at Military Classics Seminar Fort Myer, Virginia, 19 November 2002.

"Disaster off Casablanca: Air Observation Posts in Operation TORCH and the Role of Failure in Institutional Innovation," (Paper Presented at Society for Military History Annual Meeting, Calgary, Canada, 26 May 2001).*

"Eyes of Artillery: An Overview," (Paper Presented the Army Aviation Center and School, Fort Rucker, Alabama, 28 October 2000).

"The Origins of Modern U.S. Army Aviation: An Adventure in Technology, Doctrine, and Bureaucratic Politics" (Paper Presented at a Meeting of Defense Librarians, Ft. McNair, D.C., September 2000).

"The Military Information Division, The Japanese War Scare, and Intelligence 'Reform,' 1906-1908" (Paper Presented at the Conference on the American Military Experience in Asia, 1898-1998, Madison, Wisconsin, 24-25 October 1998).

"The Chattanooga Campaign and the Art of Military History: A Review Essay of Peter Cozzens' *The Shipwreck of Their Hopes: The Battles for Chattanooga* (Ms., CMH Brownbag Seminar, 18 July 1996).*

"The Army and Organic Tactical Air Transport, 1952-1965" (Ms., Presented to Air Mobility Symposium sponsored by the Air Force Historical Foundation, Air Force History and Museums Program, and the Air Mobility Command, September 1997).*

“U.S. Army Aviation in Vietnam, 1961-1973,” (Ms., Presented to the Air Staff, The Pentagon, Washington, D.C., August 1996).

“Corps Observation in the American Expeditionary Forces, 1917-1918” (Ms., Presented in Air Power History Course sponsored by the Air Force History and Museums Program, Bolling Air Force Base, Washington, D.C., July 1996).

“The Origins of the 1994-1995 Roles and Missions Debate” (Ms., Presented at CMH Brownbag Seminar, August 1995).

The U. S. Army's Air Observation Post, Army Ground Forces Light Aviation, and Army Aviation R&D Programs, June 1942-June 1950 (Ms., Presented at CMH Brownbag Seminar, 25 March 1993).

Air Observation Posts in the Italian Campaign, September 1943 to June 1944 (Ms., Presented at Army Historians' Conference, 9 June 1992).

The War Department, the General Staff, and the San Francisco Earthquake, 1906 (Ms., Presented at Conference in Honor of Professor Edward M. Coffman, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 1 May 1992).

Review of Edward M. Coffman's *The Old Army* (Ms., Presented at the April meeting of Military Classics Seminar, 1991).*

Two Approaches to Military Reform: Major Generals J. Franklin Bell and Leonard Wood (Ms., Presented at the Organization of American Historians annual meeting, 1990).

A Review of Thomas Pakenham's *The Boer War* (Ms., Presented at Military Classics Seminar, 1987).

The War Department General Staff and the Japanese War Scares, 1906-1907 and 1909 (Ms., Presented at the Missouri Valley History Conference, 1987).

Major General J. Franklin Bell and the Development of a Counter-Insurgency Strategy in the Philippines, 1898-1902 (Ms. Presented at CMH Brownbag Seminar, 1984).

Major General J. Franklin Bell as Chief of Staff, 1906-1910 (Ms. Presented at CMH Brownbag Seminar, 1983).

* Indicates subsequently published.

**Manuscripts
Reviewed**

Raymond C. Kerns, "Above the Thunder: Reminiscences of a Field Artillery Pilot in World War II." For Kent State University Press, 24 May 2007.*

"Communist Sanctuary during the Korean War: Myth and Reality." For *The Journal of Military History*, 30 January 2007.*

William A. Dobak, "U.S. Colored Troops in Civil War and Reconstruction" For the U.S. Army Center of Military History, October 2006; January 2007.

Donald A. Carter, "The Army G-4 and Logistics Transformation, 1991–2006" For the U.S. Army Center of Military History, 31 May 2006.

Mark J. Reardon, "Experiencing War: The U.S. Army's Introduction To Combat Against the German Wehrmacht in North Africa." For the author, 4 April 2005.

Gary A. Trogdon, "The Cambodian Incursion." For the U.S. Army Center of Military History, 31 March 2005.

Donald A. Carter, "Eisenhower vs. the Generals." For the U.S. Army Center of Military History, 2 November 2004.*

Stephen Carney, "Mexican War Occupations," in *The Campaigns of the Mexican War—for the U.S. Army Center of Military History*, 11 September 2004.*

William Donnelly, "The Best Army That Can Be Put in the Field in the Circumstances: The U.S. Army, July 1951–July 1953," for *Journal of Military History*, 28 August 2004.*

Revision of Chapter 17: "The U.S. Army in World War I, 1917–1918" by Lt. Col. Michael E. Bigelow in *American Military History*, Rev. ed. (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Army Center of Military History, forthcoming), December 2003.*

Mark Sherry, "The Army Command Post and Defense Reshaping, 1987–1997"—for the U.S. Army Center of Military History, 29 August 2003.*

Stephen Carney, "Gateway South: The Campaign for Monterrey," in *The Campaigns of the Mexican War—for the U.S. Army Center of Military History*, 8 July 2003, a pamphlet.*

Stephen Carney, "Guns Along the Rio Grande: Palo Alto and Resaca de la Palma," in *The Campaigns of the Mexican War—for the U.S. Army Center of Military History*, 4 March 03, a pamphlet.*

Fred Borch, Chapter 4: "Grenada" in "Judge Advocates in Combat" for the U.S. Army Center of Military History, 18 November 1999.*

Herbert A. Johnson, "Wingless Eagle: U.S. Army Aviation from August 1, 1907, to November 11, 1918" for University of North Carolina Press, 19 September 1999.*

Boyd L. Dastrup, "History of Field Artillery Target Acquisition," for the author, 12 April 1999, for the U.S. Army Center of Military History, 14 September 1999.

"Toward an American Philosophy of Command," an article refereed for the *Journal of Military History*, 30 August 1999.*

Adrian Lewis, "Omaha Beach: A Study in Combined and Joint Operations Planning and Doctrine," for University of North Carolina Press, 30 May 1999.*

Walter E. Kretchik, Robert F. Baumann, and John T. Fishel, "Invasion, Intervention, 'Intervasion': The U.S. Army in Operation Uphold Democracy," for the U.S. Army Center of Military History, August 1998.*

Harvey L. Harris, "The War As I Saw It: 1918 Letters of a Tank Corps Lieutenant," for Pogo Press, 8 February 1998.*

Michael Sweeney, "Victory Unspoken: The Office of Censorship and the American News Media in World War I," for University of North Carolina Press, 28 December 1997.*

Beaver, Daniel, "Managing the American Army: Leadership, Organization, and Military Technology, 1890-1940," for the author, 6 December 1997.*

SAIC, "Citizen Soldiers of the United States of America: The Militia Evolving into the National Guard and Reserve," for the U.S. Army Center of Military History, 29 September 1997.

Terrence J. Gough, "The Battle of Washington: Soldiers and Businessmen in World War I," for the author, 11 June 1997.

David W. Hogan, Review of "A History of U.S. First Army in World War II," for the author, 12 January 1997.*

Joseph Whitehorne, "The Inspectors General of the United States Army, 1903-1939," revised manuscript, for U.S. Army Center of Military History, 10 September 1996.*

William T. Bowers, "Training," a pamphlet, for U.S. Army Center of Military History, 17 April 1996

William T. Bowers, William Hammond, and George L. MacGarrigle, "24th Infantry in Korea," review of first three chapters, for the authors, 17 April 1996.*

Paul F. Gorman, "Courage: Doughboys, 1917-1918," a chapter in [History of the 26th Infantry], project assigned by U.S. Army Center of Military History, 29 March 1996.*

Ronald Spiller, "Heroes and Leaders: American Military Leadership in the Nineteenth Century" for New York University Press, 23 January 1996.

Vector Research Corporation, "Roles and Missions," for the Directorate of Roles and Missions, ODCSOPS, Army Staff, May 1995.*

George F. Botjer, "Sideshow War: A Social History of the Italian Campaign, 1943-1945," for Texas A&M University Press, 1 October 1994, 3 December 1994.*

John Schlight, "United States Air Force Close Air Support of the United States Army, 1946-1973" for the Office of Air Force History, 16 June 1993.*

Boyd L. Dastrup, "Field Artillery: A Reference Book" for the author, 10 May 1992.*

William Epley, "Roles and Missions of the United States Army: Basic Documents with Annotations and Bibliography," for the author, 10 March 1992.*

"Grenada" chapter in Jonathan M. House, "The United States Army in Joint Operations, 1950-1983" for the author, 1991.

David N. Spires, "Air Power for Patton's Army: The XIX Tactical Air Command in the Second World War" for the Office of Air Force

History, 21 May 1991.*

“College Park, Maryland, 1909-1913: The Army Learns to Fly,” an article refereed for *The Maryland Historian*, 13 November 1990.*

“Adapting to Guerrilla Warfare: Intelligence Operations in the Philippine-American War,” an article refereed for *The Journal of Military History*, 12 May 1990.

Boyd L. Dastrup, “King of Battle: A Branch History of the Field Artillery,” for the U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command Historical Office, 13 June 1988, and a revised version of the manuscript for the U.S. Army Center of Military History, 30 April 1990.*

Teresa Krause, “The Army Staff and Operation JUST CAUSE,” for the author, February 1990.

Thomas S. Grodecki, “From the Powder River to Soyang: The 300th Armored Field Artillery in Korea,” for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, Spring 1989.*

Lt. Col. Mike Anastasio, Edwards, Lt. Col. Jerry, Harper, Lt. Col. Gil, and Simmons, Lt. Col. Mike, “Grenada: Logistical Insights for “No-Plan” Operations.” Paper, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, for the authors, February 1989.

Charles E. Kirkpatrick, “An Unknown Future and a Doubtful Present: Writing the Victory Plan of 1941,” for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1988.*

Joseph Whitehorne, “The Inspectors General of the United States Army, 1903-1939” for U.S. Army Center of Military History, June 4, 1988.*

Peter J. Schifferle, “The German General Staff and the Root Reforms: America Creates a General Staff,” for U.S. Army Center of Military History, February 8, 1988.

David R. Campbell, “Fighting Encircled: A Study in U.S. Army Leadership,” for the Analysis Branch, U. S. Army Center of Military History, summer 1987.

Lawrence M. Greenberg, “Permissive Action Link and the Army,” for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, summer 1987.

Bruce W. Pirnie, "Duster to DIVAD: The Army's Search for a Radar-Directed Gun, 1944–1985," for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, summer 1987.

Thomas S. Grodecki, "Military Observers, 1815–1975," examined a portion of the manuscript for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, summer 1987.

William W. Epley, "Civilian Support of Field Armies," for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, winter 1987.*

Bruce W. Pirnie, "Duster to DIVAD: The Army's Search for a Radar Directed Gun, 1944–1985," for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1986.

Daniel R. Mortensen, "World War II Close Air Support: North Africa," for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1986.*

Peter W. Kozumplik, "Historical Review of Comparative Replacement Systems," for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, August 1986.

Lawrence M. Greenberg, "The Hukbalahap Insurrection: A Case Study of a Successful Anti-Insurgency Operation in the Philippines, 1946-1955," for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1986.*

Francis T. Julia, "Army Staff Reorganization, 1903-1985," for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1986.
Francis T. Julia, comp., "Historical Analysis Agencies Directory," for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1985.*

Lawrence M. Greenberg, "United States Army Unilateral and Coalition Operations in the 1965 Dominican Republic Intervention," for the Analysis Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1985.*

Paul W. Clark, "Major General George Owen Squier: Military Scientist," for the Office of Air Force History, fall 1985.

Historical Evaluation and Research Organization, "Analysis of Factors That Have Influenced Outcomes of Battles and Wars: A Data Base of Battles and Engagements," evaluation of research on the El Guettar case study for U.S. Army Center of Military History, September 1983.*

Maurer Maurer, "U.S. Army Aviation, 1919–1939," for the Office of Air Force History, 17 November 1981.*

John B. Wilson, "Divisions in the U.S. Army," 3 chapters for the author, 1981.*

Walton S. Moody, "History of Strategic Forces in the Air Force, 1945-1953," first four draft chapters for the Office of Air Force History, 1979–80.*

Henry O. Malone, "History of Air Defense Forces in the Air Force, 1945–1960," first two draft chapters for the Office of Air Force History, 1979–80.

Jacob Neufeld, "Development of Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles in the Air Force, 1945–1960," first five draft chapters for the Office of Air Force History, 1979-80.*

Betty Barton, "The Other War: Air Force Civic Action in Southeast Asia," first chapter for the Office of Air Force History, 1979–80.

Marcel Knaack, "Bombers in the U.S. Air Force, 1945–1973," first five draft chapters for the Office of Air Force History, 1979–80.*