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PAGE: 0007

INQUIRE=DOC30D ITEM NO=00009290 ENVELOPE CDSN - CFS502 MCN = 95055/44185TOR = 950552337 RTTSZYUW RUEKJCS3921 0552320-8585--RUEANSS. ZNY\_SSSSS HEADER R 242320Z FEB 95 FM DIA WASHINGTON DC INFO RUBADWD/OCSA WASHINGTON DC RUENAAA/CNO WASHINGTON DC RUBAHQA/CSAF WASHINGTON DC RUBACMC/CMC WASHINGTON DC RHLBAAK/CDRUSARSO MAXI FT CLAYTON PM//SOIN-IDI// RUETIAQ/MPC FT GEORGE G MEADE MD RUCBSAA/CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA//J2// RUCQVAB/USCINCSOC INTEL OPS CEN MACDILL AFB FL RUEOFAA/COMJSOC FT BRAGG NC//J2// RUEHC /SECSTATE WASHINGTON DC RUEAIIA/CIA WASHINGTON DC RUDMQAN/MARCORINTACT DET QUANTICO VA RUDMGRD/COGARD INTELCOORDCEN WASHINGTON DC RUDHSIC/CDRUSASOIC WASHINGTON DC//DI// RUBALGX/SAFE R 241808Z FEB 95 TO RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC

INFO RHLBAAA/USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM//SCJ2//

CONTROLS

S B C R E T SECTION 01 OF 02

SECRET NOFORM

SERIAL: (U) IIR

/\*\*\*\*\*\*\* THIS IS A COMBINED MESSAGE \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*/ BODY

COUNTRY: (U) GUATEMALA (GT).

SUBJ: IIR PROBLEMS WITH MILITARY HISTORY (U)

WARNING: (U) THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE. REPORT CLASSIFIED SECRET NOFORN-

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

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PAGE: 0008

DOI: (U) 950217.

REQS: (U)

SOURCE: (C/NF)

SUMMARY: (S/NF) GT ARMY VICE CHIEF OF STAFF REPORTEDLY DEFIES SUPERIORS AND BLOCKS ACCESS TO GT ARMY ARCHIVES TO AN OFFICIAL GT ARMY HISTORICAL COMMISSION. MEMBERS UNABLE TO WRITE AN OFFICIAL HISTORY OF THE 34 YEAR INTERNAL CONFLICT WITHOUT ACCESS. FEAR OF SOME OF EMBARRASSING DISCLOSURES GIVEN AS REASON.

TEXT: 1. (S/NF) ON 17 FEBRUARY 1995, OFFICIAL GT ARMY HISTORICAL COMMISSION ESTABLISHED IN LATE 1993 TO WRITE THE HISTORY OF THE GUATEMALAN ARMY HAS RUN INTO A SEVERE ROADBLOCK.

PROMISED UNRESTRICTED ACCESS TO OFFICIAL GT ARMY ARCHIVES, THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION HAVE BEEN DENIED ANY ACCESS DESPITE THE ORDERS OF THE MOD.

- WHILE GT ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF 2. <del>(C/NF)</del> (COS) MAJOR GENERAL MARCO ANTONIO ((GONZALEZ)) TARACENA STRONGLY BELIEVES THAT THE ARMY NEEDS TO WRITE A HISTORY OF THE 34 YEAR INTERNAL CONFLICT AND SUPPORTS THE WORK OF THE COMMISSION, THERE ARE A NUMBER OF INFLUENTIAL OFFICERS OBSTRUCTING THE PROJECT.
- GT ARMY VICE CHIEF OF STAFF BRIGADIER GENERAL CARLOS ENRIQUE ((PINEDA)) CARRANZA IS THE OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR BLOCKING ACCESS TO THE ARCHIVES. BG PINEDA IS APPARENTLY WORKING WITH UNNAMED OFFICERS IN THE GT ARMY'S DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE (D-2) TO DENY ACCESS.

BG PINEDA AND HIS ALLIES ARE ATTEMPTING TO KEEP "EMBARRASSING" EVENTS FROM REACHING PUBLIC SCRUTINY, WAS CONCERNED THAT SOME RECORDS MAY "DISAPPEAR" AS A RESULT OF BG PINEDA AND FRIENDS EFFORTS.

- THE OFFICIAL HISTORY NEEDS TO 3. <del>(S/NF)</del> BE COMPLETED IN A PROFESSIONAL MANNER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AS GUATEMALA'S ENEMIES HAVE CONTROL OF THE AGENDA AND ARE ABLE TO MANIPULATE AND DISTORT PAST EVENTS. THERE ARE SERIOUS AND DIFFICULT ISSUES, E.G., THE AGUACATE MASSACRE, THAT THE GT ARMY HAS TO DEAL WITH AND THAT THE BEST WAY TO DO THIS IS TO "GET EVERYTHING ON THE TABLE."
- (S/NF) THE POSITIVE EFFECT OF THE SUBJECT MATTER EXPERT EXCHANGE (SMEE) ON CIVIL/MILITARY RELATIONS THAT TOOK PLACE IN GUATEMALA DURING APRIL 1994, INVOLVING BOTH GT AND U.S. MILITARY HISTORIANS.

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PAGE: 0009

THE PRESENTATION ON THE U.S. ARMY'S HANDLING OF THE MY LAI MASSACRE BY A U.S. ARMY OFFICER HAD A TREMENDOUS IMPACT, NOT ONLY ON HIM, BUT ON OTHER OFFICERS AS WELL.

THE U.S. ARMY EXPERIENCE WITH ATTEMPTING TO COVER-UP THESE TYPES OF EVENTS DEMONSTRATES VERY CLEARLY HOW COUNTER-PRODUCTIVE A COVER-UP CAN BE.

5. (C/NF) THE COMMISSION IS CHAIRED BY THE FOLLOWING RETIRED OFFICERS -- BRIGADIER GENERAL JAIME ((RABANALES)) REYES, COLONEL JORGE ((HERNANDEZ)) MENDEZ, COLONEL OSCAR ((ALVAREZ)) GOMEZ, COLONEL MARCO ANTONIO ((ARCHILA)) GALVEZ AND NAVY CAPTAIN JUAN ((CIFUENTES)) H.

COMMENTS: (9/NF)

//IPSP: (U) PG 2250//. //COMSOBJ: (U) 431//.

ADMIN

PROJ: (U).

COLL: (U) AB; AC.

INSTR: (U) U.S.

PREP: (U)

ACQ: (U)

GUATEMALA, GUATEMALA CITY (950217).

DISSEM: (U) FIELD: EMBASSY AT GUATEMALA CITY.

WARNING: {U} REPORT CLASSIFIED CONFIDENTIAL -- NOT

RELEASABLE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS.

DECL: CADE

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