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E.O. 12958: DECL: 08/18/10

TAGS: PGOV, PREL, PHUM, PINR, PTER, CO

SUBJECT: MILITARY GIVES THEIR VIEWS ON EL SALADO MASSACRE

REF: A) BOGOTA 06305 B) BOGOTA 1594 C) IIR 6 819 0185 00 D) IIR 6 819 0255 00

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CLASSIFIED BY AMBASSADOR ANNE PATTERSON. REASONS: 1.5 (B&D).

1. (C) SUMMARY: ON AUGUST 8, POLOFFS WERE BRIEFED BY

B1

ON THE BRIGADE'S DAY-BY-DAY ACTIVITIES PRIOR TO AND THROUGH THE FEBRUARY 19-20, 2000 EL SALADO MASSACRE. DENIED CHARGES OF MILITARY-PARAMILITARY COMPLICITY ASSERTED IN A JULY 14 NEW YORK TIMES ARTICLE (SEE REF A). HE STRESSED THAT THE BRIGADE RESPONDED TO ALL REPORTS OF GUERRILLA

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE REVIEW AUTHORITY: SAM A. MOSKOWITZ DATE/CASE ID: 27 JUN 2001 200100677

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AND PARAMILITARY MOVEMENTS WITHIN THEIR JURISDICTION, BUT NEVER RECEIVED ADVANCE REPORTS OF A POSSIBLE PARAMILITARY ATTACK AGAINST EL SALADO. WROTE TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL STRONGLY DENYING ALLEGATIONS MADE BY A COLOMBIAN NGO THAT THE BRIGADE WAS INDIFFERENT TO PROTECTING HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE REGION. ALSO REITERATED THAT THE BRIGADE HAD NOT RECEIVED REPORTS OF A POSSIBLE ATTACK AT EL SALADO. END SUMMARY. 1ST MARINE INFANTRY BRIGADE		
2. (U) DESCRIBED THE BRIGADE'S JURISDICTION (WHICH INCLUDES EL SALADO) AS A		
JUNGLE ZONE, RUGGED, MOUNTAINOUS, AND HARD TO TRAVERSE. THE REGION IS STRATEGIC FOR ALL ARMED GROUPS INCLUDING	·	
PAGE 03 BOGOTA 07462 01 OF 04 252115Z THE 35TH AND 37TH FARC FRONTS, THE ELN, THE EPL, THE ERP AND THE AUC PARAMILITARY GROUP. THAT MANY OF THE ROADS ARE MINED AND THERE IS A GENERAL LACK OF TRANSPORTATION WITH NO ACCESS TO HELICOPTERS, REQUIRING THE BRIGADE TO WALK THROUGH THE JUNGLE AND CARRY ITS OWN FOOD AND WATER. ADDITIONALLY, THE BRIGADE'S COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM IS RUDIMENTARY. (NOTE: THIS IS FAIRLY STANDARD FOR ALL COLOMBIAN ARMED FORCES. END NOTE.)		
1ST BRIGADE SPREAD THIN PRIOR TO MASSACRE		
A WRITTEN ACCOUNT OF B6 THE EVENTS FROM FEBRUARY 15 ONWARD, INCLUDING THE BRIGADE'S MOVEMENTS, REPORTS OF POSSIBLE ATTACKS, AND DOCUMENTATION FROM VARIOUS SOURCES, INCLUDING LOCAL PROSECUTOR GENERAL OFFICES, REGIONAL POLICE COMMANDS AND ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENT SECURITY OFFICES. ALSO VERBALLY DESCRIBED TO POLOFFS THE 1ST BRIGADE'S DAY-BY-DAY ACTIVITIES, EMPHASIZING THAT THE BRIGADE RESPONDED TO ALL REPORTED PARAMILITARY AND GUERRILLA ACTIVITY. STATED THAT NUMEROUS INTELLIGENCE REPORTS OF GUERRILLA AND PARAMILITARY ACTIVITY SPREAD THE BRIGADE AND ITS LIMITED RESOURCES THINLY THROUGHOUT ITS JURISDICTION DURING THE WEEK		·
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LEADING UP TO THE EL SALADO MASSACRE.

B6 4. (U) ACCORDING TO [THE BRIGADE RECEIVED MULTIPLE REPORTS OF GUERRILLAS PRESENT THROUGHOUT THE BRIGADE'S JURISDICTION FROM FEBRUARY 15 CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 BOGOTA 07462 01 OF 04 252115Z ONWARD. REPORTS WERE RECEIVED OF POSSIBLE FARC ATTACKS AGAINST THE TOWNS OF ZAMBRANO AND CORDOBA, IN THE AREAS BETWEEN THE VILLAGES OF LAS PIEDRAS (ARENAL) AND SAN PABLO (MARIA LA BAJA), AND IN AND AROUND THE MUNICIPALITY OF CARMEN DE BOLIVAR, ALL IN NORTHEAST BOLIVAR DEPARTMENT. THE BRIGADE ALSO RECEIVED REPORTS OF A GUERRILLA ROADBLOCK ON THE HIGHWAY NEAR OVEJAS В6 MUNICIPALITY IN SUCRE DEPARTMENT. THAT THE BRIGADE DISPATCHED TROOPS TO COVER THESE AREAS AND DISMANTLE THE BLOCKADE. ACCORDING TO INTELLIGENCE WAS RECEIVED NOTING THAT THE PARAMILITARIES HAD ENGAGED IN COMBAT WITH THE GUERRILLAS THROUGHOUT THE AREA, RESULTING IN THE DEATH OF 45 GUERRILLAS.

5. (U) ACCORDING TO THE BRIGADE ALSO **B6** RECEIVED REPORTS ON FEBRUARY 16 OF A BLUE AND WHITE BELL RANGER HELICOPTER, BELIEVED TO BELONG TO THE AUC PARAMILITARIES, FLYING IN THE AREA OF CORDOBA IN NORTHEASTERN BOLIVAR DEPARTMENT. THE BRIGADE REQUESTED FLIGHT PLANS IN THE AREA AND ORDERED TROOPS TO BE ON MAXIMUM ALERT IN ORDER TO NEUTRALIZE A POSSIBLE ATTACK. SAID THAT MARINE INFANTRY TROOPS, WITH THE HELP OF THE COLOMBIAN AIR FORCE (FAC) BASED OUT OF BARRANQUILLA, DOWNED THE HELICOPTER THAT AFTERNOON.

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TAGS: PGOV, PREL, PHUM, PINR, PTER, CO

SUBJECT: MILITARY GIVES THEIR VIEWS ON EL SALADO MASSACRE

REPORTS OF DEATHS IN AND AROUND THE EL SALADO AREA

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6. (U) ACCORDING TO ON FEBRUARY 17, THE B6 BRIGADE RELAYED, VIA RADIO TO THE NAVAL COMMAND, THAT 13 PEOPLE HAD BEEN FOUND DEAD IN AND AROUND EL SALADO IN CARMEN DE BOLIVAR MUNICIPALITY (BOLIVAR) AND IN THE VILLAGES OF FLOR DEL MONTE, SAN RAFAEL AND CANUTAL IN OVEJAS MUNICIPALITY (SUCRE). THE 31ST MARINE BATTALION WAS ORDERED TO THESE AREAS AND THE BRIGADE HEADQUARTERS REQUESTED THAT THE NATIONAL POLICE IN SUCRE ALSO SEND UNITS. THE NATIONAL POLICE WERE UNAVAILABLE, HOWEVER, AS THEY WERE PROVIDING SECURITY FOR A SENATORIAL COMMISSION IN SINCELEJO, SUCRE DEPARTMENT, THE FOLLOWING DAY.

FEBRUARY 18, A MARINE COMPANY WAS ORDERED TO CONTROL THE ROAD FROM CARMEN DE BOLIVAR TO THE VILLAGE OF EL SALADO, AND UNIT COMMANDERS WERE ASKED TO TRY TO GAIN MORE INFORMATION ON THE REPORTED DEATHS IN THE AREA. THE BRIGADE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE IN CARTAGENA THAT APPROXIMATELY 80-100 AUC PARAMILITARIES HAD INITIATED ACTIONS IN THE AREA BETWEEN THE MUNICIPALITIES OF SAN JACINTO AND CARMEN DE BOLIVAR. ADDITIONALLY, THE BRIGADE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE SUCRE POLICE COMMAND STATING THAT 7 PEOPLE HAD BEEN KILLED ON FEBRUARY 16 IN THE AREAS OF FLOR DEL MONTE, CANUTAL, CANUTALITO, EL CIELITO AND LA PENA IN THE

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MUNICIPALITIES OF OVEJAS AND SAN PEDRO (SUCRE). (NOTE: IT IS UNCLEAR IF THESE 7 ARE PART OF OR IN ADDITION TO THE 13 FOUND ON FEBRUARY 17. HOWEVER, RESIDENTS OF CANUTALITO, EL CIELITO AND LA PENA WERE NOT MENTIONED IN

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THE FEBRUARY 17 DEATHS. END NOTE.) TWO NATIONAL POLICE
REPORTS STATED THAT THE DEATHS WERE COMMITTED BY
APPROXIMATELY 100-120 ARMED INDIVIDUALS WEARING THE
CAMOUFLAGED UNIFORMS OF THE MILITARY FORCES AND THE
NATIONAL POLICE. (NOTE: THERE IS STRONG EVIDENCE OF
ILLEGAL ARMED GROUPS OFTEN WEARING MILITARY/POLICE
UNIFORMS FOR COVER. END NOTE.)

SALADO AND FLOR DEL MONTE AND EVENTUALLY TO BONGA, SAN PEDRO AND CANUTALITO.

B6

THE FARC FOUGHT THE PARAMILITARIES FOR 72 HOURS IN THE GENERAL AREA OF EL SALADO, FLOR DEL MONTES, CANUTAL, CANUTALITO, AND BAJOGRANDE, AND KILLED 27 PARAMILITARY MEMBERS. AT 6:00 P.M. THAT EVENING, THE ORCA COMPANY OF THE BRIGADE'S 31ST BATTALION FOUND 16 BODIES IN AND AROUND EL SALADO. THE COMPANY ESTABLISHED A COMMAND POST IN THE AREA.

1ST BRIGADE'S RESPONSE

9. (U) IN THE EARLY MORNING ON FEBRUARY 20, THE BRIGADE REPORTEDLY ASKED THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL'S TECHNICAL INVESTIGATIVE CORPS (CTI) FROM CARMEN DE BOLIVAR TO

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REMOVE THE BODIES FOUND IN EL SALADO. THE BRIGADE
REQUESTED A HELICOPTER TO ASSIST THE CTI BUT NONE WERE
AVAILABLE UNTIL APPROXIMATELY 3:00 P.M. LATER THAT DAY. B6
STATED THAT THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL'S
REPRESENTATIVE DECIDED NOT TO TRAVEL BECAUSE 3:00 P.M.
WOULD BE TOO LATE. (NOTE: ACCORDING TO
THE CTI EVENTUALLY VISITED EL SALADO ON MONDAY, FEBRUARY

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21 VIA A NATIONAL POLICE HELICOPTER, BUT THE BODIES HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY BURIED. END NOTE.)

10. (U) ACCORDING TO THE BRIGADE'S TRANSCRIPTS, ON FEBRUARY 21, THE 1ST MARINE INFANTRY BRIGADE, THROUGH ITS 31ST BATTALION, PROVIDED APPROXIMATELY 600 KILOS OF SUPPLIES FOR THE COMMUNITY OF EL SALADO. THE BRIGADE ALSO ORDERED THE 31ST AND 33RD BATTALIONS TO PURSUE THE PARAMILITARIES AND PREVENT THEM FROM LEAVING THE AREA.

B6

REPORTEDLY REQUESTED THAT
THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE IN SINCELEJO CONDUCT AN
INVESTIGATION INTO THE MASSACRE. ACCORDING TO

AND REF A, DURING THE EARLY MORNING OF FEBRUARY
22, THE MARINES ENGAGED IN COMBAT WITH PARAMILITARY
MEMBERS IN THE MUNICIPALITY OF ZAMBRANO, AND CAPTURED 11
PARAMILITARY MEMBERS WHOM THEY HANDED OVER TO THE
PROSECUTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE (FISCALIA) IN CARTAGENA FOR

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PROCESSING (SEE REF A).	,
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11. (U) EMPHASIZED THAT THE 1ST MARINE INFANTRY BRIGADE DID NOT RECEIVE ANY PRIOR KNOWLEDGE OF AN ATTACK IN OR AROUND THE AREA OF EL SALADO. HE REITERATED THAT THE BRIGADE RESPONDED TO ALL REPORTED PARAMILITARY AND GUERRILLA ACTIVITY, AND FIRST HEARD ABOUT THE SITUATION IN EL SALADO WHEN IT LEARNED OF THE 13 DEAD BODIES FOUND IN THE AREA. STRESSED THAT THE BODIES WERE NOT ALL FOUND IN EL SALADO BUT THROUGHOUT THE AREAS OF FLOR DEL MONTE, CANUTAL, CANUTALITO, EL CIELITO AND LA PENA.	,
12. (U) ALSO STATED THAT CONTRARY TO THE JULY 14 NEW YORK TIMES ARTICLE,	B6
HE ALSO STRESSED THAT THE ROADBLOCK MENTIONED IN THE ARTICLE WAS TO PROTECT CARMEN DE BOLIVAR FROM A REPORTED POSSIBLE GUERRILLA ATTACK ON FEBRUARY 17, NOT TO PREVENT HUMAN RIGHTS AND RELIEF GROUPS FROM ENTERING AND AIDING EL SALADO (SEE REF A).	·
RESPONDS TO CODHES' ASSERTIONS	B6
13. (U) IN A LETTER TO THE COMMANDER OF THE NAVAL ATLANTIC FORCES THE COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DISPLACEMENTS (CODHES), A COLOMBIAN NGO, STATED THAT THE PUBLIC FORCES IN THE MONTES DE MARIA	
PAGE 03 BOGOTA 07462 03 OF 04 252117Z REGION (COVERED BY THE 1ST BRIGADE) SHOWED "INDIFFERENCE, SLOWNESS, AND INACTIVITY" TOWARDS PROTECTING THE CIVILIAN POPULATION FROM HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS DURING THE MASSACRE. WROTE TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE (PROCURADURIA), RESPONDING TO THE CODHES LETTER (NOTE: EMBASSY RECEIVED A COPY OF HIS LETTER AND THE CODHES LETTER	B6
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NOTED TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL THAT HE NEVER B6 FORMALLY RECEIVED THE CODHES LETTER ADDRESSED TO HIM. END NOTE.) IN HIS LETTER, ECHOED IN DESCRIBING THE DIFFICULT TERRAIN MANAGED BY THE BRIGADE AND THE ARMED GROUPS FOUND IN THE REGION. HE ALSO STRESSED THAT THE BRIGADE DID NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT RESOURCES TO COVER SUCH A LARGE JURISDICTION 24 HOURS A DAY. HOWEVER, NOTED THAT DAY AFTER DAY, THE "SACRIFICE" OF ALL THE INDIVIDUALS THAT COMPRISE THE 1ST BRIGADE IS CONSTANT IN ORDER TO COMBAT ARMED GROUPS AND BRING PEACE TO THE REGION.		
14. (U) IN THEIR LETTER, CODHES STATED THAT THE 1ST MARINE INFANTRY BRIGADE HAD A "PARTICULAR DUTY TO PROTECT BEL SALADO," TO WHICH RESPONDED THAT EL SALADO HAD NOT BEEN AN AREA OF VIOLENT ACTIVITY OR MURDERS FOR SOME TIME. ALSO STRESSED THAT THE BRIGADE HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY REPORTS THAT EL SALADO WAS A POSSIBLE TARGET FOR EITHER A GUERRILLA OR PARAMILITARY ATTACK. ASSERTED THAT THE PARAMILITARIES THAT COMMITTED THE MASSACRE AT EL SALADO WERE NOT BASED IN THE 1ST MARINE INFANTRY BRIGADE'S JURISDICTION, BUT RATHER OPERATE OUT OF MAGDALENA AND CORDOBA DEPARTMENTS, ENTERING SUCRE AND BOLIVAR		
PAGE 04 BOGOTA 07462 03 OF 04 252117Z DEPARTMENTS TO COMMIT CRIMES. THAT ALTHOUGH THESE GROUPS ARE NOT BASED IN THE 1ST BRIGADE'S JURISDICTION, HE HAS THE PARTICULAR AND CONSTITUTIONAL DUTY TO COMBAT AND NEUTRALIZE ALL GROUPS ON THE MARGINS OF THE LAW. 15. (U) FINALLY, EMPHASIZED THAT THE B6 1ST MARINE INFANTRY BRIGADE HAS DEMONSTRATED CLEAR		
RESULTS IN COMBATING PARAMILITARIES AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL, IS LEADING A COMMITTEE TO ASSIST WITH THE DISPLACED IN SUCRE DEPARTMENT, AND IS COLLABORATING WITH THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL AND ATTORNEY GENERAL TO GATHER PROOF FOR THEIR PENAL AND DISCIPLINARY INVESTIGATIONS INTO WHAT HAPPENED AT EL SALADO.		
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