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ACTION ARA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03  
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 OMB-01  
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FM AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1760  
INFO AMEMBASSY BRASILIA  
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES  
AMEMBASSY ASUNCION  
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ  
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO  
HQ, USSOUTHCOM, SCJ2

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B5

*FOIA: get  
State 171456 ✓  
M'Video 1805 ✓  
6/24/*

[REDACTED] MONTEVIDEO 2702

OR ASSISTANT SECRETARY SHLAUDEMAN FROM AMBASSADOR

E.O. 11652: GDS  
TAGS: PFOR, PINS, PINT, UY  
SUBJECT: TRENDS IN THE SOUTHERN CONE

REF: (A) STATE 171456, (B) MONTEVIDEO 1805

1. FOLLWOING THE PINCOHET VISIT TO URUGUAY, AND THE BORDABERRY VISIT TO BOLIVIA, WE SAW INDICATIONS THAT THERE WAS DEVELOPING A REGIONAL APPROACH TO FOREIGN, PARTICULARLY HEMISPHERIC, POLICY IN THE SOUTHERN CONE (SEE REPTTEL B FOR BROADER DISCUSSION). AS WE ALSO STATED, WE DO NOT HAVE COMPLETE PERSPECTIVE HERE TO PROVIDE CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE OF A FORMAL REGIONAL APPROACH TO A VARIETY OF COMMON INTERESTS, BUT THERE HAS BEEN A STRIKING SIMILARITY AMONG STATEMENTS BY LEADERS OF SOUTHERN CONE NATIONS WITH RESPECT TO INTERVENTION IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS (READ HUMAN RIGHTS IN PART, AT LEAST), HEMISPHERIC SECURITY, INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND THE INTER-AMERICAN SYSTEM.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
REVIEW AUTHORITY: SAM A. MOSKOWITZ  
DATE/CASE ID: 22 SEP 2000 200002165

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2. YOUR MESSAGE SUGGESTED ADDRESSING, INTER ALIA, SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES AMONG MILITARY REGIMES, THE EXTENT OF THE COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE THREAT, POLITICAL PROSPECTS, THE HUMAN RIGHTS OUTLOOK AND THE POSSIBILITY OF A WIDENING IDEOLOGICAL GAP BETWEEN THESE COUNTRIES AND THOSE TO THE NORTH. WE SEE ALL OF THESE AS FACETS OF THE SAME PROBLEM. DESPITE DIFFERENCES, A NUMBER OF THE MILITARY REGIMES GREW OUT OF A SIMILAR REACTION TO A PERCEIVED THREAT. THEIR POLITICAL PROSPECTS, THE HUMAN RIGHTS OUTLOOK AND THEIR RELATIONS WITH COUNTRIES TO THE NORTH ALL DEPEND UPON WHAT THAT THREAT IS, HOW THEY PERCEIVE IT AND HOW THEY CHOOSE TO DEAL WITH IT.

3. A GROWING NUMBER OF SOUTHERN CONE STATES ATTRIBUTE THE THREAT TO AN INTERNATIONAL CONSPIRACY, COMMUNIST IN THEIR EYES. THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT IT IS COMMUNIST MANIPULATION AND INFILTRATION, RATHER THAN LEGITIMATE CONCERNS, WHICH ARE REALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MOUNTING ATTACKS AGAINST THEM ON HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES. GIVEN THE MOUNTING HUMAN RIGHTS COMAPIGN, THEIR GROWING ISOLATION, AND BELIEVING THEMSELVES TO BE FACING SIMILAR THREATS AND A COMMON ENEMY, THEY SEE IT AS LOGICAL FOR THEM TO LOOK TO EACH OTHER FOR IDEOLOGICAL REINFORCEMENT AND FOR COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE. THE MORE THAT COMMON BOND IS CEMENTED, THE MORE DIFFICULT WILL BE R TASK IN DEALING WITH THEM. PARTICULARLY IF WE APPEAR TO BE UNSYMPATHETIC OR HOSTILE TO THEIR PERCEIVED NEED. //

4. THE DEPARTMENT SURELY HAS HAD SUFFICIENT REPORTING ON EACH INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY. AS WE SUGGESTED IN REFTEL B, IT IS THE REGIONAL APPROACH WHICH NEEDS THE STUDY YOU ARE NOW UNDERTAKING. THERE IS ONE FACET WHICH WE BELIEVE WARRANTS SPECIAL ATTENTION AND THAT IS THE SOUTHERN CONE'S INCREASINGLY COORDINATED APPROACH TO TERRORISM AND OUR REACTION THERETO. THAT THESE NATIONS FACE A REGIONAL, COORDINATED TERRORIST THREAT IS FACT, NOT FICTION. THE ERP, MIR, ELN, MLN-TUPUMAROS, AND POSSIBLY OTHERS, HAVE REGIONALIZED THEIR OPERATIONS THROUGH THE (JCR). THEIR COORDINATION IS NOT ONLY REGIONAL, BUT NOW INTER-CONTINENTAL. THE MOST RATIONAL APPROACH TO DEAL WITH A COORDINATED, REGIONAL ENEMY IS TO ORGANIZE ALONG SIMILAR LINES. THE U.S. HAS LONG URGED THESE COUNTRIES TO INCREASE THEIR COOPERATION FOR SECURITY. NOW THAT THEY ARE DOING SO OUR REACTION SHOULD NOT BE ONE OF OPPROBRIUM. WE MUST CONDEMN ABHORRENT METHODS, BUT WE CANNOT CONDEMN THEIR COORDINATED APPROACH TO COMMON PERCEIVED THREATS OR WE COULD WELL BE EFFECTIVE-

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LY ALIENATED FROM THIS PART OF THE WORLD. WHEN PINOCHET, BORDA-  
BERRY AND BANZER SPOKE OF THEIR DEEP CONCERN OVER NEW FORMS OF  
INTERVENTION IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND OF THE NEED FOR  
MORE EFFECTIVE HEMISPHERIC SECURITY, THEY WERE ADDRESSING THESE  
SAME PROBLEMS--AND TALKING TO US.

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