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PAGE:5925

INQUIRE=DOC25D
ITEM NO=00166727

ENVELOPE

CDSN = LGX436 MCN = 94032/41874 TOR = 940322307
OTTCZYUW RUEKJCS9464 0322311-~~CCCG~~ RUEALGX.

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HEADER

O 012311Z FEB 94
FM DIA WASHINGTON DC
INFO RUEADWD/OCSA WASHINGTON DC
RUENAAA/CNO WASHINGTON DC
RUEAHQA/CSAF WASHINGTON DC
RUEACMC/CMC WASHINGTON DC
RUFGAID/USEUCOM AIDES VAIHINGEN GE
RUFQBBA/US SURVEY SHAPE BE
RHLBAAK/CDRUSARSO MAXI FT CLAYTON PM//SOIN-IDI//
RUETIAQ/MPC FT GEORGE G MEADE MD
RUCBSAA/CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA//J2//
RUCQVAB/USCINCSOC INTEL OPS CEN MACDILL AFB FL
RUEOFAA/COMJSOC FT BRAGG NC//J2//
RUFTAKC/UDITDUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE
RHLBAAA/USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM
RUEAIIA/CIA WASHINGTON DC
RULKQAN/MARCORINTACT DET QUANTICO VA
RULSJGI/COGARD INTELCOORDCEN WASHINGTON DC
RUFTAKA/UCIRF AUGSBURG GE
RUEALGX/SAFE
O 012306Z FEB 94

TO RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE
RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC//ARA-MEX/INM-FOR GELBARD// IMMEDIATE
RUEAHQA/OSAF WASHDC//IAL// IMMEDIATE
RUEHGT/AMEMBASSY GUATEMALA
RHLBAAA/USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PM//SCJ2// IMMEDIATE
RHCGRB/CINCFORSCOM FT MCPHERSON GA//FCJ2/AFIN-IC// IMMEDIATE
RUCBCLF/CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA//J2//,IMMEDIATE
INFO RUEHSN/AMEMBASSY SAN SALVADOR
RUEHTG/AMEMBASSY TEGUCIGALPA
RUEHSJ/AMEMBASSY SAN JOSE
RUEHMU/AMEMBASSY MANAGUA

BT

CONTROLS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 01 OF 06 [REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SERIAL: (U) IIR [REDACTED]

/***** THIS IS A COMBINED MESSAGE *****/
BODY

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PAGE:5926

COUNTRY: (U) MEXICO (MX); GERMANY (GC); CANADA (CA).

SUBJECT: IIR [REDACTED] THE LIBERATIONISTS, 57
PRIESTS AND 27 NUNS LISTED AS INVOLVED IN CHIAPAS
UPRISING (U).

WARNING: (U) THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT
FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE. REPORT
CLASSIFIED --- ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~NOT RELEASABLE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS~~

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

DOI: (U) 940125.

REQS: (U) [REDACTED]

SOURCE: (U) DAILY NEWSPAPER, "EL HERALDO DE MEXICO",
MEXICO CITY, MEXICO, 940125 (U) IN SPANISH.

SUMMARY: (U) ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN "EL HERALDO DE
MEXICO" A MEXICO CITY DAILY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED 940125,
LISTING A GROUP OF NUNS AND PRIESTS INVOLVED IN THE
CHIAPAS UPRISING.

TEXT: 1. (U) THE FOLLOWING IS AN UNOFFICIAL
TRANSLATION OF A PORTION OF THE ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN
"EL HERALDO DE MEXICO" A MEXICO CITY NEWSPAPER, 940125,
WRITTEN BY LEOPOLDO ((MENDIVIL)).

TRANSLATION BEGINS

HEADLINE: SUBJECT: THE LIBERATIONISTS, 57 PRIESTS, 21
NUNS, ARCHIMBAUD, DEAD

FOR THE PAST TEN (10) DAYS RUNNING (CONFIDENTIAL
SUBJECT: THE SIGNAL) WE HAVE DISCUSSED WHAT HAPPENED ON
931231, AND THE STRANGE THING DONE BY THE INHABITANTS
OF LAS MARGARITAS, CHIAPAS, BUT NOTHING MORE SUSPICIOUS
HAS COME UP THAN THE CHANGING OF THE MASS OF GALLO
FROM THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT TO SEVEN IN THE AFTERNOON.

BECAUSE OF THIS, DURING THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT THE
CATHOLICS WERE IN THEIR HOMES OR AT PARTIES AND ONLY
THE EVANGELISTS WERE IN THEIR OFFICES THAT NIGHT.
THERE WERE MANY LESS PEOPLE OUT, ONLY THE POOR PEOPLE
THAT CAME TO SUSTAIN THEIR LIVES....

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THAT NIGHT THEY HAD THREE BLACKOUTS IN LAS MARGARITAS. THE FIRST AND THE SECOND OCCURRED AT ELEVEN P.M. AT APPROXIMATELY TWENTY MINUTE INTERVALS, BUT THEY DIDN'T LAST VERY LONG. HOWEVER, THE THIRD WAS ANOTHER THING. IT OCCURRED DURING THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT AND LASTED LONGER, MUCH LONGER.

WHEN THE SAD REALITY HAD BECOME KNOWN THAT THE BLACKOUT WAS SOMETHING ELSE AND THAT THE LAST BLACKOUT WAS CAUSED BY THE GUERRILLAS OF THE EZLN WHEN THEY ENTERED THE CITY. WHEN THE LIGHT CAME ON AGAIN (AFTER THE LAST BLACKOUT) PEOPLE WENT INTO THE STREETS TO LAUNCH THE LAST OF THEIR FIRE WORKS. THE PEOPLE WERE SURPRISED TO FIND THE STREETS COVERED WITH UNIFORMED INDIVIDUALS, HEADS COVERED OR THE FACE COVERED WITH BANDANNAS AND HEAVILY ARMED, HEAVILY ARMED...

THERE ARE TWO STORIES GIVEN CONCERNING THOSE KILLED IN LAS MARGARITAS. THE FIRST IS THAT THEY OCCURRED IN THE STREET WHEN TWO POLICE RAN INTO THE FIRST COLUMN OF GUERRILLAS JUST AS THE CITIZENS WERE COMING OUT OF THEIR HOUSES. A FIRE FIGHT BEGAN AND THE POLICE WERE SURPRISED, TWO POLICE FELL WITH MORTAL INJURIES. THE FIGHTING RESULTED IN TWO POLICEMEN, ONE CIVILIAN AND TWO OF THE GUERRILLAS KILLED. ONE OF WHICH WAS THE GUERRILLA COMMANDER OF THE GROUP, THAT TURNED OUT TO BE ...A WHITE WOMAN.

THE SECOND VERSION, AND APPARENTLY MORE CORRECT, IS THAT WHEN THE ELECTRICITY RETURNED AND THE LIGHTS CAME ON, THE COMMANDER OF THE GROUP WHO WAS IDENTIFIED BY CITIZENS OF LAS MARGARITAS AS "LA GUERRA" (FEMALE GUERRILLA), "LA MONJA" (THE NUN), OR "LA GENERALA" (THE WOMAN GENERAL), ENTERED A ROOM WHERE A DANCE PARTY WAS BEING HELD ALONG WITH ELEMENTS OF HER TROOP. POLICE WHO WERE MAINTAINING ORDER AT THE PARTY REACTED ACCORDING BASED ON THE GUERRILLAS DRESS AND ACCORDING TO THEIR RESPONSIBILITY...IT COST THEM THEIR LIVES...ALSO ONE CIVILIAN, THE LIVES OF THE LEADER OF THE GUERRILLAS AND ONE OF THE GUERRILLA TROOPS.

EVERYONE THINKS THAT THE DEAD GUERRILLA WAS JANINE PAULINE ((ARCHIMBAUD)) BIAZOT, A FORMER NUN OF THE ORDER OF ST. VINCENT, WHO HAD FALLEN INTO INVOLVEMENT WITH THE GUERRILLA MOVEMENT IN CHIAPAS. I SAID THAT "EVERYONE IS BEGINNING TO THINK THAT IT WAS HER" BECAUSE:

1. NO ONE KNOWS WHAT BECAME OF HER.
2. ON THE 30TH OF DECEMBER, JANINE, DRESSED IN HER

HABIT WAS SEEN WORKING AS A NURSE IN ALTAMIRANO. SHE WAS HAVING A RELATIONSHIP WITH FATHER KARL LENKERSDORF SCHMIDT AND PRIOR TO THE INSURGENCY, THEY SOLD EVERYTHING THEY OWNED, INCLUDING THE HOUSE, WHERE LATER THE INSURGENTS PLACED A LARGE PART OF THE OFFICE EQUIPMENT PLUNDERED FROM THE CITY HALL. AS YOU ALL KNOW THE NEO-ZAPATISTAS TAKE AWAY THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED WHEN EVER POSSIBLE.

THEY KNOW THAT TWO BODIES WERE BURIED AT DAWN IN THE WOODS AROUND LAS MARGARITAS, BUT NOBODY TO DATE HAS BEEN ABLE TO LOCATE THEM.

A SAD HISTORY, RIGHT? THAT THIS NUN HAD MADE THE DECISION OF HER LIFE, AND GAVE HER LIFE FOR THE DECISION....NOT THAT SHE AND FATHER LENKERSDORF ARE THE ONLY RELIGIOUS CATHOLICS INVOLVED WITH THE EZLN. INFORMATION I'VE RECEIVED FROM MY SOURCES INDICATES THAT IN SINCE 1989 PRIESTS, NUNS, PASTORAL AGENTS AND CATEQUISTAS, THE MAJOR PART OF WHOM ARE FROM THE DIOCESE OF SAN CRISTOBAL HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE MOVEMENT.

I HAVE IN MY POSSESSION A FAIRLY LARGE LIST OF THOSE INVOLVED, MANY WHO ARE FOREIGNERS. THEIR INVOLVEMENT HAS BEEN DISCOVERED AND ALSO THAT THE LEADER IS THE BISHOP OF SAN CRISTOBAL, SAMUEL ((RUIZ)). THEY ARE:

1. PRIEST PABLO ROMO SEDANO, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE CENTER FRO HUMAN RIGHTS "FRAY BARTOLOME DE LAS CASAS".
2. PRIEST GONZALO BERNABE ((ITUARTE)) VERDIZCO, GENERAL VICAR OF THE DIOCESE OF SAN CRISTOBAL DE LAS CASAS.
3. PRIEST VICTOR MANUEL ((ANGUIANO)) HERNANDEZ, PARSON OF LA TRINITARIA.
4. PRIEST DAVID ((MENDEZ)) MORENO, PARSON OF THE DIOCESE OF SAN CRISTOBAL DE LAS CASAS.
5. PRIEST ROGELIO ((VICTORIA)) FRUTIS, PARSON OF THE DIOCESE OF SAN CRISTOBAL DE LAS CASAS.
6. PRIEST JOEL ((PADRON)) GONZALEZ, PARSON OF THE CHURCH OF SAN ANTONIO DE PADUA, IN SIMOJOVEL,
[REDACTED]
7. PRIEST JORGE ALBERTO ((BARRON)) GUITTLEIN, ARGENTINE, PARSON OF TUMBALA.

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PAGE:5929

8. PRIEST RAYMUNDO ((BARRAGAN)), PARSON IN YAJALON.
9. PRIEST HERIBERTO ((CRUZ)) VERA, PARSON IN TILA.
10. PRIEST FELIPE DE JESUS ((INIGUEZ)) PEREZ, HONDURAN, PARSON IN AMATAN.
11. PRIEST JERONIMO ALBERTO ((HERNANDEZ)) LOPEZ, PARSON IN PALENQUE.
12. PRIEST OSCAR ((RODRIGUEZ)) RIVERA, PARSON OF THE CATHEDRAL OF SANTO DOMINGO IN PALENQUE.
13. PRIEST GONZALO ((ROSAS)), PARSON OF THE CATHEDRAL OF SANTO DOMINGO IN PALENQUE.
14. PRIEST GUSTAVO ((ANDRADE)) HERNANDEZ, PARSON OF THE CATHEDRAL OF SANTO DOMINGO IN PALENQUE.
15. PRIEST FELIPE DE JESUS ((TOUSSAINT)) LOERA, PARSON IN SABANILLA.
16. PRIEST HUAL ((MANDUJANO)) GARCIA, PARSON IN COMITAN DE DOMINGUEZ.
17. PRIEST ANGEL ((CERVANTES)) MARTINEZ, PARSON IN COMITAN DE DOMINGUEZ
18. PRIEST JOSE ((LUIS)) VILLELA, PARSON IN ATAMIRANO.
19. PRIEST JUAN ((RUIZ)), PARSON IN STALA.
20. PRIEST MARIO ((HERNANDEZ)), PARSON IN SITALA.
21. PRIEST HERVE ((CAMIER)) DUPLOY, FRENCH, PARSON IN EL BOSQUE.
22. PRIEST AMANDO ((HERRERA)) RIOZ, PARSON IN CHILON.
23. PRIEST GUILLERMO ((BADILLO)), PARSON IN LA LIBERTAD.
24. PRIEST ALFREDO ((INDA)) ANDREU , PARSON IN FRONTERA COMALAPA.
25. PRIEST PABLO ((IRIBARREN)) PASCAL, SPANISH, PARSON IN OCOSINGO.
26. PRIEST JORGE ((TREJO)) RUIZ, PARSON IN OCOSINGO.
27. PRIEST JORGE ((RAFAEL)) DIEZ, PARSON IN ALTAMIRANO.
28. PRIEST PABAL ((GUIZAR)) BARRIGAN, PARSON IN

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OCOSINGO.

29. PRIEST PASCUAL ((ALMANIZ)), PARSON IN OCOSINGO.
30. PRIEST MAURICIO ((OLVERA)) GARCIA, PARSON IN LAS MARGARITAS.
31. PRIEST FRANCISCO PEDRO ((CURIEL)) SAUVEDRA, PARSON IN TRES PICOS, TONALA.
32. PRIEST LESTER ALAN ((JENKINS)), U.S.A., OF THE PARROQUIA SAN FERNANDO GUADALUPE DE SALTO DE AGUA.
33. PRIEST PAUL JOHN NADOINY ((STEINWANS)), U.S.A., OF THE PARROQUIA SAN FERNANDO GUADALUPE DE SALTO DE AGUA.
34. PRIEST ARTURO ((FERNANDEZ)), THE STATE OF MEXICO, CHURCH OF SAN JOSE TLATCLOLCO.
35. PRIEST FELIPE AGUIRRE (FRANCO)), BISHOP OF TUXTLA GUITERREZ.
36. PRIEST JORGE ((MARTINEZ)) RODRIGUEZ, PARSON OF THE DIOCESE OF SAN CRISTOBAL DE LAS CASAS.
37. PRIEST FRANCISCO JAVIER ((RUIZ)) REYES, PARSON OF THE DIOCESE OF SAN CRISTOBAL DE LAS CASAS.
38. PRIEST VINCENTE ((FERRER)), PARSON OF SAN CRISTOBAL.
39. PRIEST CARLOS JAVIER ((CAMARENA)) LABADIE, PARSON IN BACHAJON.
40. PRIEST RAMON ((CASTILLO)) AGUILAR, PARSON IN INDEPENDENCIA.
41. PRIEST FRANCISCO ((MARTIN)) OLVERA, PARSON IN OCOSINGO.
42. PRIEST KARL LENKERSDORF ((SCHMIDT)), GERMAN.
43. PRIEST RODOLFO (IZAL) ERLES, SPANISH, PARSON IN SABANILLA.
44. PRIEST ANTOON JULES MARIA ((VAN DE MEULEBROCKE)) PODEVY, BELGIUM, PARSON IN THE CHURCH OF OUR LADY OF THE CANDELARIA IN SOCOLTENANGO.
45. PRIEST CONSTANTINO ((GOMEZ)) URIA, SPANISH.
46. PRIEST MICHEL HENERY JEAN CHANTEAU ((DESLILLIERS)),

FRENCH.

47. PRIEST JAMES ALBERT ALLISON ((MAHONEY)), CANADIAN.
48. PRIEST EDUARDO JOSE ((GARCIA)) RUIZ, NICARAGUA, PARSON OF THE DIOCESE IN SAN CRISTOBAL.
49. PRIEST LORENT LAYORE ((RIABE)) STAR, NORTH AMERICAN, PARSON IN YAJALON.
50. PRIEST RODOLFO ANTONIO ((ROMAN)) GORDILLO, PARSON IN TILA.
51. PRIEST JOSE LUIS ((CORTES)) LINARES, PARSON IN THE DIOCESE OF SAN CRISTOBAL.
52. PRIEST SALAVADOR ((VILLARUEL)) MALDONADO, PARSON OF HUIXTAN.
53. PRIEST ISIDRO ((BADILLO)) BRANA, PARSON IN TRINITARIA.
54. PRIEST ARNULFO ((QUINTANAR)) MONROY (ORIGINALLY FROM BROWNSVILLE TEXAS, NATIONALIZED MEXICAN, PARSON IN SAN FRANCISCO, SALTO DE AGUA.
55. PRIEST ORLANDO ((LOMELI)) RADILLO, PARSON IN SAN BARTOLOME DE LOS LLANOS, VENUSTIANO CARRANZA.
56. PRIEST VINCENTE FOSTER.
57. PRIEST ANTONIO ((GARNICA)) LOPEZ, PARSON IN OXCHUC.

THERE IS MORE PRESIDENT SALINAS, A GROUP OF NUNS, MOST OF WHOM ARE DOMINICAN, IT IS WELL DOCUMENTED THAT THEY ARE INVOLVED WITH THIS MOVEMENT, THEY ARE:

1. SISTER BERTHA, BERTHA ((LATTAPI)) BOYSSELLE, FRENCH.
2. SISTER MARIA DEL CARMEN, MARIA DEL CARMEN ((PURR)) MIGSDALIA, SPANISH.
3. SISTER MARIA, MARIA DEL SOCORRO ((AGUAYO)), SPANISH.
4. SISTER PATRICIA, PATRICIA ((MOYSEN)) MARQUEZ, ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTOR OF THE SAN CARLOS HOSPITAL IN ALTAMIRANO.
5. SISTER GUADALUPE, MARIA GUADALUPE ((CALVILLO)) RINCON.

6. SISTER CONY, MARIA CONSTANCE ((AGUILAR)) ABRIL, SALAVADOR.
7. SISTER MARIA LUISA, MARIA LUISA ((GONZALEZ)) GALINDO.
8. SISTER SUSANA, CUBA.
9. SISTER ESPERANZA, ESPERANZA ((RODRIGUEZ)) MURGIL, HOSPITAL SAN CARLOS IN ALTAMIRANO.
10. SISTER CRISTINA, CRISTINA ((MANTILLA)) CALDERON, HOSPITAL IN ALTAMIRANO.
11. SISTER TERESA, MARIA TERESA ((AGUAYO)), SPANISH.
12. SISTER INES.
13. SISTER SOYLA, SOYLA ((SOLIS)).
14. SISTER ESTELA, ESTELA ((BARCO)) HUERTA, IN SABANILLA.
15. SISTER GRACIELA, GRACIELA ((ORNELAS)), HOSPITAL DE LAS CARIDAD, IN SAN CRISTOBAL DE LAS CASAS.
16. SISTER IGNACIA, IGNACIA ((CORDOVA)).
17. SISTER ROSA OR MOTHER ROSA, ROSA ((RAMIREZ)) DE HERNANDEZ, SECRETARY OF BISHOP RUIZ.
18. SISTER MARTHA, MARTHA ((GOMEZ)) ALVEREZ, OF THE MISSION OF GUADALUPE, IN COMITAN DE DOMINGUEZ.
19. SISTER TERESA, TERESA ((ROSILLO)) CARMONA.
20. SISTER ADELAIDA, ADELAIDA ((SALAZAR)) LABASTIDA.
21. SISTER JANYN, CATHOLIC NUN OF THE NEIGHBORHOOD EL AERNA IN ALTAMIRANO.

HERE IS A LIST OF RELIGIOUS CATHOLICS THAT ARE NATURALLY FOLLOWING THE THEOLOGY OF LIBERATION THEOLOGY, AND THEY ARE IDENTIFIED WITH THE GUERRILLA MOVEMENT IN CHIAPAS.

I ASK MYSELF:

IF TWO OR THREE MONTHS AGO, THEY HAD RECEIVED CERTAIN NOTICES REGARDING INCREASES IN THEIR SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS, WOULD THEY HAVE INITIATED (THOSE THAT

PARTICIPATED) THE GUERRILLA UPRISING?

UNFORTUNATELY, THAT WAS THE ONLY TIME THE TALKS COULD HAVE TAKEN PLACE AND THEY NEVER DID.

TRANSLATION ENDS

COMMENTS: 1. ~~(S)~~ [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] THE GOVERNMENT OF MEXICO IS RELEASING INFORMATION TO THE MEDIA TO SHOW INVOLVEMENT BY FOREIGNERS AND MEMBERS OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH. THE GOM ALSO HAS ISSUED STATEMENTS TO THE CONTRARY THAT DOWNPLAY FOREIGN INVOLVEMENT HOWEVER. [REDACTED]

2. ~~(S)~~ INFORMATION, SO FAR UNSUPPORTED, IS BEING RELEASED CONCERNING INVOLVEMENT OF THE CATHOLIC LEADERSHIP IN CHIAPAS AND IT IS LOGICAL THAT PRIESTS, NUNS AND LAY PRIESTS WOULD HAVE CONCERNS OVER THEIR "FLOCK". IT IS ALSO LOGICAL THAT RELIGIOUS LEADERS DESIRING A BETTER LIFE FOR THEIR INDIGENOUS GROUPS EMBRACE THE CONCEPT OF, "LIBERATION THEOLOGY". LIBERATION IDEOLOGY IS PERFECTLY SUITED TO CHIAPAS (AND SEVERAL OTHER STATES IN MEXICO). RELIGIOUS LEADERS HAVE SEEN THEIR "FLOCKS" DISCRIMINATED AGAINST FOR SEVERAL HUNDRED YEARS. THEIR DESIRES TO SEE THAT THEIR CONGREGATION HAS FOOD, ELECTRICITY, EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES AND A BETTER LIFE ALONG WITH OTHER PROBLEMS IN CHIAPAS, MAKES THEM EASY TARGETS TO BE RECRUITED.

3. ~~(S)~~ THE EZLN BEGAN OPERATION IN 830000 AND ACCORDING TO THIS ARTICLE IT WASN'T UNTIL 890000 THAT RELIGIOUS LEADERS WERE SWEEPED INTO THE INSURGENCY. IF THIS DATE IS CORRECT, RELIGIOUS LEADERS IN CHIAPAS (SOME OF WHOM PERHAPS ALWAYS HAVE BEEN SYMPATHETIC WITH THE MOVEMENT) HAVE MOVED FROM PROVIDING MORAL SUPPORT TO BECOMING MORE PROACTIVE.

4. ~~(S)~~ THERE ARE CONFLICTING REPORTS CONCERNING THE LOCATION AND FATE OF THE FRENCH NUN, JANINE PAULINE ARCHIMBAUD BIAZOT. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT SHE WAS NOT KILLED DURING THE ASSAULT ON LAS MARGARITAS. [REDACTED]

ADMIN

PROJ: (U) .

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PAGE:5934

COLL: (U) .
INSTR: (U) U.S. [REDACTED]
PREP: (U) [REDACTED]
ACQ: (U) [REDACTED]
DISSEM: (U) [REDACTED]

DSCD, POL).

WARNING: (U) REPORT CLASSIFIED

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