# Eduardo Ley

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### **Personal Data**

Native: of Madrid, yet born in Zaragoza (Spain), ages ago.

Nationality: Spanish.

Languages: Spanish (native) and English.

## Fields of Interest

• Public Finance, Welfare Economics, Applied Microeconomics, International Economics, Statistics, Econometrics, Bayesian Methods

#### Education

Dec/91: Ph.D. in Economics, specialization in Public Finance and Econometrics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

May/88: M.A. in Statistics, M.A. in Economics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

1984–86: Courses in Statistics, Econometrics and Multiple Time Series Analysis; Graduate Program on Quantitative Economics at the Bank of Spain, Madrid, Spain.

Licenciado in Economics, specialization in Quantitative Economics and Economic Analysis, Uni-June/84: versidad Complutense, Madrid, Spain.

# **Professional Experience**

June/98-present: International Monetary Fund, Washington DC. Mar/05-present: Sr Economist, Tax Policy, FAD;

> Apr/03-Feb/05: Sr Economist, Fiscal Policy and Surveillance, Fiscal Affairs Department; Jan/01-Apr/03: Sr Economist, Asian Division, IMF Institute; Nov/00–Jan/01: Senior Economist, Tax Policy Division, Fiscal Affairs Department; June/98-Oct/00: Economist, TPD, FAD.

Nov/96-June/98: Senior Economist, Fundación de Estudios de Economía Aplicada (FEDEA), Madrid, Spain.

Sep/94-Sep/96: Fellow, Energy and Natural Resources Division, Resources for the Future, Washington DC.

Fall 91–Summer 94: Assistant Professor of Economics, Universidad Carlos III, Madrid, Spain.

> Fall 93: Visiting Assistant Professor of Economics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

Spring 92: Lecturer in the Graduate Program in Public Administration, *Instituto Universitario Ortega y Gasset*,

Madrid, Spain.

Aug-Sep/91: Assistant Professor of Economics, Summer School of Economics, Olsztyn, Poland.

Adjunct Lecturer in Economics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. Winter 91:

Summer 90&93: Lecturer of Mathematics at the "Summer Program in Policy Skills for Minority Students," at the

Institute of Public Policy Studies, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

Summer 87-Winter 89: The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Economics Department: R.A. to Hal Varian (Jan/88-

> Jan/90). T.A. to Hal Varian (Microeconomics, Graduate Level, Fall 88). T.A. to Ted Bergstrom (General Equilibrium and Game Theory, Graduate Level, Winter 89). R.A. to David Lam and Jeff

Miron (June-Aug/87).

Oct/85-Sept/86: Lecturer of Economic Theory, Universidad Complutense, Madrid, Spain. Sept/84-Other:

Oct/85: Research Assistant at FEDEA, Madrid, Spain

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### Journal Articles

- [1] "Statistical Inference as a Bargaining Game;" Economics Letters (2006), forthcoming.
- [2] "Whose Inflation? A Characterization of the CPI Plutocratic-Democratic Gap," *Oxford Economic Papers* (2005), 57: 637–646.
- [3] "The Plutocratic Bias in the CPI: Evidence from Spain," with Javier Ruiz-Castillo and Mario Izquierdo, *IMF Staff Papers* (2003), 50:1, 136–155.
- [4] "The Laspeyres Bias in the Spanish Consumer Price Index," with Javier Ruiz-Castillo and Mario Izquierdo, *Applied Economics* (2002), 34 (December), 2267–76.
- [5] "Tax Incentives for Business Investment: A Primer for Policymakers in Developing Countries," with Howell Zee and Janet Stotsky, *World Development* (2002), 30:9 (September), 193–230.
- [6] "Statistical Modelling of Catch in the North Atlantic," with Carmen Fernández and Mark F.J. Steel, *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series C (Applied Statistics)* (2002), 51:3, 257–280.
- [7] "Distributional Aspects of the Quality Change Bias in the CPI. Evidence from Spain," with Javier Ruiz-Castillo and Mario Izquierdo, *Economics Letters* (2002), 76:1 (July), 137–144.
- [8] "Spatially and Intertemporally Efficient Solid Waste Management," with Molly Macauley and Stephen W. Salant, *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* (2002), 43:2 (March), 188-218.
- [9] "On Plutocratic and Democratic CPIs," *Economics Bulletin* (2002), 4:3 (January), 1–5.
- [10] "Model Uncertainty in Cross-Country Growth Regressions," with Carmen Fernández, and Mark F.J. Steel, *Journal of Applied Econometrics* (2001), 16:5 (September/October), 563–576.
- [11] "Benchmark priors for Bayesian Model Averaging," with Carmen Fernández and Mark F.J. Steel, *Journal of Econometrics* (2001), 100:2 (February), 381–427.
- [12] "Restricting the Trash Trade," with Molly K. Macauley and Stephen W. Salant, *American Economic Review* (2000), 90:2 (May), 243–246.
- [13] "Non-Cooperative Public Good Provision and Productivity Differentials," *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* (1998), 100:3 (September), 565–574.
- [14] "A Model of Management Teams," with Mark F.J. Steel, *Managerial and Decision Economics* (1998), 19:6 (September), 355–363.
- [15] "Optimal Provision of Public Goods with Altruistic Individuals," *Economics Letters* (1997), 54:1 (January), 23–28.
- [16] "Bayesian Analysis of Long Memory and Persistency using ARFIMA Models," with Gary Koop, Jacek Osiewalski and Mark F.J. Steel, *Journal of Econometrics* (1997), 76:1–2 (January), 149–170.
- [17] "On the Peculiar Distribution of the US Stock Indices First Digits," *The American Statistician* (1996), 50:4 (November), 311-314.
- [18] "On the Estimation of Demand Systems through Consumption Efficiency," with Mark F.J. Steel, *The Review of Economics and Statistics* (1996), 78:3 (August), 539–543.
- [19] "A Frontier Model for Landscape Ecology: The Tapir in Honduras," with Kevin Flesher, *Environmental and Ecological Statistics* (1996), 3:2 (June), 119–125.
- [20] "On The Private Provision of Public Goods: A Diagrammatic Exposition," *Investigaciones Económicas* (1996), 20:1 (January), 105–123.
- [21] "Implications of Existing Tax Policy for Cross-Border Activity Between the U.S. and Mexico after NAFTA," with Roger H. Gordon, *National Tax Journal* (1994), 47:2 (June), 435–445.
- [22] "Are There Psychological Barriers in the Dow-Jones index?," with Hal R. Varian, *Applied Financial Economics* (1994), 4:3 (June), 217–224.
- [23] "Switching Regressions and Activity Analysis: A New Approach to Frontier Estimation," *Economics Letters* (1992), 40:4 (December), 407–412.
- [24] "Eficiencia Productiva: Un Estudio Aplicado al Sector Hospitalario," *Investigaciones Económicas* (1991), 15:1 (January), 71–88, and 15:3 (September), 755–756.

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#### Other Publications

- [1] "Frontier Models," Encyclopedia of Environmetrics, London: Wiley, 2001.
- [2] La Medición de la Inflación en España (The Measurement of Spanish Inflation) with Javier Ruiz-Castillo and Mario Izquierdo, la Caixa: Barcelona, 1999.
- [3] "Statistical modelling of fishing activities in the North Atlantic," with C. Fernández and Mark Steel, in R. W. Payne and P. W. Lane, eds., *COMPSTAT 1998, Proceedings in Computational Statistics, Short Communications and Posters*, Harpenden: IACR-Rothamsted, 1998.
- [4] "Carbon Policy: Some Conceptual Issues" with Roger Sedjo, in *The Economics of Terrestrial Carbon Sequestration*, R. Sedjo et al. (editors), pp. S185-S192, Lewis Publishers Inc., Boca Raton, FL, 1997.
- [5] "Carbon and Tree Plantations: A Case Study in Argentina," with Roger Sedjo, in *The Economics of Terrestrial Carbon Sequestration*, R. Sedjo et al. (editors), pp. S177-S184, Lewis Publishers Inc., Boca Raton, FL, 1997.
- [6] "Conceptual Issues Related to Carbon Sequestration: Uncertainty and Time," with Cornelis van Kooten, Alan Grainger, Gregg Marland and Birger Solberg, in *The Economics of Terrestrial Carbon Sequestration*, R. Sedjo et al. (editors), Lewis Publishers Inc., Boca Raton, FL, 1997.
- [7] "Data Envelopment Analysis and Data Screening," in *Computational Economics and Finance: Modelling and Analysis with Mathematica*, Hal Varian (editor), Santa Clara CA: Springer-Verlag, 1996.
- [8] "Instruments for Global Warming Mitigation: The Potential Role of Large-Scale Forestry Projects in Argentina," with Roger Sedjo, in *Climate Change Mitigation and European Land Use Policy*, Davide Pettenella and Martin Whitby (editors), Oxford: CAB International, 1997.
- [9] "Technical Efficiency," "Confidence Intervals," and "Maximin criterion," in *The Blackwell Encyclopædic Dictionary of Managerial Economics*, London: Basil Blackwell, 1996.
- [10] "Discussion of 'Linear Programming Approaches to the Measurement and Analysis of Productive Efficiency' by C.A.K. Lovell," and 'Discussion of 'Validation and Generalization of DEA and its uses' by R.D. Banker and W.W. Cooper," TOP, 2:2, 230–234, and 308–309, 1994.
- [11] "Bayesian Econometrics: Conjugate Analysis and Rejection Sampling," with Mark F.J. Steel in *Economic and Financial modeling with Mathematica*, Hal Varian (editor), Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1993.

## Other

- Fellowships: 1989–91: Fellowship from the Bank of Spain. O May-Aug/89: Horace H. Rackham One-Term Dissertation Fellowship, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. 1986–88: Fellowship from the Fundación Banco Exterior, Spain. Jan-March/85: Research Fellowship from the Spanish Ministry of Education and Science. Aug/83: Scholarship at the Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo, Santander, Spain.
- Referee for the Journals: American Economic Review, Investigaciones Económicas, Cuadernos de Economía, Revista Española de Economía, Journal of Public Economics, Revista Estadística Española, The Review of Economics and Statistics, Journal of Industrial Economics, Journal of Development Economics, Journal of Applied Econometrics, etc. Editorial Board of Investigaciones Económicas, 1994–1996, 1998–2004. Editorial Committee of Investigaciones Económicas, 1997–1998. Editorial Board IMF Staff Papers, 2001–present. Editorial Board of Revista de Econoía Aplicada, 2003–present. Editorial Board of Presupuesto y Gasto Público, 2004–present.
- Translation into Spanish (with Marina Fominaya) of Hal Varian and Ted Bergstrom (1990): "Workouts in Intermediate Microeconomics," NY: Norton. Technical revision of the Spanish version of M.L. Katz and H.S. Rosen (1991): "Microeconomics," Boston: Irwin.