

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	.....	XXV
<i>Foreword</i>	.....	XXXI
<i>Introduction</i>	.....	XXXV
<i>Editorial Principles and Practices</i>	.....	XLV
<i>Chronology</i>	.....	LI
<i>Abbreviations</i>	.....	LIX

1945: April–December

<i>Introduction: “We have to start again under our own momentum and wonder what we can achieve.”</i>	.....	1
 <i>Leaving the White House</i>		
1. Eleanor Roosevelt to Lorena Hickok	19 April 1945	..... 13
 <i>On Starting Over</i>		
2. My Day	19 April 1945	..... 15
 <i>On FDR and the Founding of the United Nations</i>		
3. My Day	25 April 1945	..... 18
 <i>On Germans and the Holocaust</i>		
4. My Day	28 April 1945	..... 21
 <i>On the Dangers of Racial Superiority</i>		
5. My Day	30 April 1945	..... 23
6. If You Ask Me	May 1945	..... 25
 <i>On Churchill, Stalin, and the German Surrender</i>		
7. Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	10 May 1945	..... 27
8. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	14 May 1945	..... 28
 <i>On the Bretton Woods Accords</i>		
9. My Day	21 May 1945	..... 33
 <i>On ER’s Political Future</i>		
10. Harold Ickes to Eleanor Roosevelt	21 May 1945	..... 35
11. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harold Ickes	26 May 1945	..... 36
 <i>On the Importance of Unions</i>		
12. My Day	26 May 1945	..... 39

CONTENTS

On Stettinius and the San Francisco Conference

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------|-------------|-------|----|
| 13. | My Day | 31 May 1945 | ..... | 41 |
| 14. | My Day | 1 June 1945 | ..... | 42 |

Eleanor Roosevelt and Democratic Party Politics

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------|----|
| 15. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman | 3 June 1945 | ..... | 46 |
| 16. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Robert Hannegan | 3 June 1945 | ..... | 47 |
| 17. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Edward Flynn | 8 June 1945 | ..... | 49 |

On Earl Browder and the Communist Party of the United States

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|--------------|-------|----|
| 18. | My Day | 9 June 1945 | ..... | 53 |
| 19. | My Day | 22 June 1945 | ..... | 54 |
| 20. | “Tolerance Is an Ugly Word” | July 1945 | ..... | 56 |

On Being a Correspondent in Russia

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------|----|
| 21. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman | 2 July 1945 | | 57 |
|-----|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------|----|

On Argentina, Poland, and the United Nations

- | | | | | |
|-----|--|--------------|-------|----|
| 22. | Edward Stettinius to Eleanor Roosevelt | 10 July 1945 | ..... | 59 |
| 23. | Edward Stettinius to Eleanor Roosevelt | 26 July 1945 | ..... | 60 |

Eleanor Roosevelt and the National Citizens Political Action Committee

- | | | | | |
|-----|---|--------------|-------|----|
| 24. | Eleanor Roosevelt to C. B. Baldwin | 19 July 1945 | ..... | 63 |
| 25. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Sidney Hillman | 27 July 1945 | ..... | 64 |
| 26. | “From the Melting Pot—An American Race” | 14 July 1945 | ..... | 66 |

On Martin Niemöller, Part 1

- | | | | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|----|
| 27. | My Day | 7 August 1945 | ..... | 70 |
| 28. | Ben L. Rose to Eleanor Roosevelt | 4 September 1945 | ..... | 71 |
| 29. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Ben L. Rose | 20 September 1945 | ..... | 72 |
| 30. | Trude Lash to Eleanor Roosevelt | 1 October 1945 | ..... | 72 |

On the New York City Mayoral Race

- | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|----|
| 31. | My Day | 9 August 1945 | ..... | 76 |
| 32. | David Dubinsky to Eleanor Roosevelt | 24 August 1945 | ..... | 77 |
| 33. | Eleanor Roosevelt to David Dubinsky | 27 August 1945 | ..... | 79 |
| 34. | Eleanor Roosevelt to David Dubinsky | 24 September 1945 | ..... | 80 |

On the Atomic Bomb

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------|----------------|-------|----|
| 35. | My Day | 11 August 1945 | | 85 |
|-----|--------|----------------|-------|----|

On the Japanese Surrender

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------|----|
| 36. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman | 15 August 1945 | | 87 |
|-----|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------|----|

Eleanor Roosevelt and Trusteeship Politics

- | | | | | |
|-----|---|----------------|-------|----|
| 37. | Charles Taussig Conversation with Eleanor Roosevelt | 27 August 1945 | | 91 |
|-----|---|----------------|-------|----|

Eleanor Roosevelt and United Feature Syndicate’s Russian Assignment

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|----|
| 38. | Eleanor Roosevelt to James Byrnes | 30 August 1945 | ..... | 96 |
| 39. | Dean Acheson to Eleanor Roosevelt | 14 September 1945 | ..... | 97 |

On Full Employment

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------|----------------|-------|----|
| 40. | My Day | 30 August 1945 | | 99 |
|-----|--------|----------------|-------|----|

CONTENTS

41.	If You Ask Me [excerpt]	September 1945	.....	101
42.	“Public Health”	September 1945	.....	102
<i>On the Pearl Harbor Commission and Congress</i>				
43.	My Day	1 September 1945	.....	104
44.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	1 September 1945	.....	105
45.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	7 September 1945	.....	106
<i>On the UAW Strike Against General Motors</i>				
46.	My Day	19 September 1945	.....	108
47.	“Suspicion as Peace Bar Feared by Mrs. Roosevelt”	2 October 1945	.....	111
<i>Rebutting Walter Winchell</i>				
48.	“Mrs. Roosevelt Says U.S. Must Forget Fears”	10 October 1945	.....	114
49.	“Mrs. Roosevelt Speaks Out” [excerpt]	22 October 1945	.....	115
50.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Walter Winchell	22 October 1945	.....	115
<i>On Hazel Scott, the Daughters of the American Revolution, and Constitution Hall</i>				
51.	My Day	15 October 1945	.....	118
<i>Eleanor Roosevelt and the United Auto Workers Strike</i>				
52.	Walter Reuther to Eleanor Roosevelt	15 October 1945	.....	120
53.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Walter Reuther	25 October 1945	.....	120
<i>On FDR, King Ibn Saud, and a Jewish State in Palestine</i>				
54.	My Day	25 October 1945	.....	123
<i>Campaigning for the National Citizens Political Action Committee</i>				
55.	“Mrs. Roosevelt in PAC Talk Here”	1 November 1945	.....	125
<i>Pushing for Full Employment</i>				
56.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	1 November 1945	.....	130
57.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	6 November 1945	.....	131
<i>Interceding for Refugee Aid</i>				
58.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Dean Acheson	15 November 1945	.....	134
<i>On Winning the Peace</i>				
59.	Founders’ Day Dinner Address, Roosevelt College	16 November 1945	.....	136
<i>Assessing the Truman Administration</i>				
60.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	20 November 1945	.....	139
61.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	26 November 1945	.....	141
<i>On Truman’s National Health Insurance Proposal</i>				
62.	My Day [excerpt]	24 November 1945	.....	145
63.	“Mrs. Roosevelt Hits Mme. Chiang”	5 December 1945	.....	147
<i>On the United Auto Workers Strike</i>				
64.	My Day	8 December 1945	.....	149
65.	Walter Reuther to Eleanor Roosevelt	14 December 1945	.....	150
<i>On Funding the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration</i>				
66.	My Day	18 December 1945	.....	154

CONTENTS

<i>On Discrimination against Japanese Americans</i>		
67.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	21 December 1945 156
<i>Eleanor Roosevelt Accepts Appointment to the United Nations</i>		
68.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	21 December 1945 158
69.	My Day	22 December 1945 159
70.	Archibald MacLeish to Eleanor Roosevelt	27 December 1945 160
71.	Walter White to Eleanor Roosevelt	28 December 1945 161
72.	Walter White to Eleanor Roosevelt	28 December 1945 162
<i>On the American Committee for Yugoslav Relief</i>		
73.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Orson Welles	30 December 1945 168
1946: January–May		
<i>Introduction: “When will our consciences grow so tender that we will act to prevent human misery rather than avenge it?”</i> 171		
<i>“I Can Say Just What I Want”</i>		
74.	Memorandum of Press Conference	3 January 1946 182
<i>Eleanor Roosevelt’s London Diary</i>		
75.	London Diary	6 January 1946 193
76.	London Diary	7 January 1946 194
77.	London Diary	9 January 1946 195
<i>Drafting the US Position on Refugees</i>		
78.	Minutes of Meeting of Committee 3 Group	10 January 1946 202
<i>Fielding Questions on the United Nations</i>		
79.	Memorandum of Press Conference	15 January 1946 207
<i>Eleanor Roosevelt’s London Diary</i>		
80.	London Diary	16 January 1946 213
<i>On Hopes for the United Nations</i>		
81.	Albert Hall Speech	17 January 1946 216
<i>On Jews, Relocation, and Palestine</i>		
82.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Mrs. Lafayette A. Goldstone	18 January 1946 219
<i>Eleanor Roosevelt’s London Diary</i>		
83.	London Diary	23 January 1946 221
84.	London Diary	27 January 1946 221
<i>The Madison Square Garden Rally for the FEPC</i>		
85.	A. Philip Randolph to Eleanor Roosevelt	28 January 1946 228
<i>Opposing Refugee Repatriation</i>		
86.	Speech before the Committee on Social, Humanitarian and Cultural Affairs	28 January 1946 230
<i>On Argentina and Other Matters</i>		
87.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Joseph Lash	3 February 1946 234

CONTENTS

<i>Eleanor Roosevelt's London Diary</i>		
88.	London Diary	6 February 1946 238
<i>Recapping the UN's First Session</i>		
89.	My Day	11 February 1946 242
<i>Debating Vyshinsky and United Nations Refugee Policy, Part 1</i>		
90.	Andrei Vyshinsky's Speech in the General Assembly	12 February 1946 244
91.	Eleanor Roosevelt's Response	12 February 1946 246
92.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Joseph Lash	13 February 1946 248
<i>On Refugees and Postwar Germany</i>		
93.	My Day	16 February 1946 252
94.	My Day	18 February 1946 253
95.	Speech before Women's Division of the United Jewish Appeal	20 February 1946 255
96.	If You Ask Me [excerpt]	March 1946 262
<i>On Postwar Europe, Soviet Posturing, and Presidential Cronyism</i>		
97.	Memorandum for the President	1 March 1946 264
98.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	7 March 1946 267
<i>"The Heavy Cost of Peace"</i>		
99.	Address to the Women's Joint Congressional Committee	14 March 1946 271
<i>On Winston Churchill</i>		
100.	Arthur Murray to Eleanor Roosevelt	19 March 1946 280
101.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Arthur Murray	13 April 1946 280
<i>Eleanor Roosevelt and the Columbia, Tennessee, Riot</i>		
102.	Walter White to Eleanor Roosevelt	19 March 1946 283
103.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Walter White	22 March 1946 283
104.	Mary McLeod Bethune to Eleanor Roosevelt	23 March 1946 283
105.	Walter White to Eleanor Roosevelt	25 March 1946 284
106.	Minutes of the National Committee for Defense of Columbia, Tennessee "Riot" Victims	4 April 1946 286
<i>Creating a Machinery for Peace</i>		
107.	"Mrs. Roosevelt Speaks"	29 March 1946 290
<i>Rebutting Jim Crow</i>		
108.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Allen Smith	24 April 1946 293
<i>On Immigration to Palestine</i>		
109.	Eleanor Roosevelt to James McDonald	28 April 1946 295
<i>Instructing the Nuclear Commission on Human Rights</i>		
110.	Commission on Human Rights Summary Record [excerpt]	2 May 1946 298
<i>On Preventing World War III</i>		
111.	My Day	7 May 1946 303

CONTENTS

On the Proposed UN Subcommittee on the Status of Women

112. Carrie Chapman Catt to Eleanor Roosevelt 7 May 1946 305

On Inter marriage

113. James Evans to Eleanor Roosevelt 7 May 1946 309
114. Eleanor Roosevelt to James Evans 13 May 1946 310

On the Railroad Strike and the Children's Bureau

115. My Day 25 May 1946 312
116. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman 27 May 1946 313
117. Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt 10 June 1946 314

On the National Committee for Justice in Columbia, Tennessee

118. Fund-raising Letter 29 May 1946 318

1946: June–December

Introduction: “In our haste to get back to the business of normal living, have we forgotten to be the great people we that we were expected to be?” 321

119. If You Ask Me [excerpt] June 1946 328

On Women, Equal Rights, and the United Nations

120. My Day 1 June 1946 329

On Stettinius's Resignation

121. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman 1 June 1946 332
122. Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt 4 June 1946 333

On United States Policy on Palestine

123. Eleanor Roosevelt to James Byrnes 5 June 1946 335
124. Dean Acheson to Eleanor Roosevelt 12 June 1946 335

On Refugees and Displaced Persons

125. Katherine, Duchess of Atholl, to Eleanor Roosevelt 14 June 1946 338
126. Eleanor Roosevelt to Katherine Atholl 19 June 1946 339

Refuting Anti-Semitism

127. Eleanor Roosevelt to Peggie Wingard 14 June 1946 341

On Bernard Baruch and Atomic Energy

128. My Day 17 June 1946 342

Rebutting the British Position on Palestine

129. My Day 22 June 1946 345

Challenging the Columbia Grand Jury

130. Statement by the National Committee for Justice in Columbia, Tennessee 26 June 1946 347

On Invoking FDR's Name

131. Eleanor Roosevelt to Stephen Feeley 27 June 1946 349

CONTENTS

Eleanor Roosevelt and Conscientious Objectors, Part 1

132. Eleanor Roosevelt to Malcolm Parker and Friends 27 June 1946 352
 133. Eleanor Roosevelt to Tom Clark 27 June 1946 352
 134. Tom Clark to Eleanor Roosevelt 29 July 1946 352

Women and the Truman Administration

135. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman 30 June 1946 356
 136. Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt 8 July 1946 357

Declining, Once Again

137. "Why I Do Not Choose To Run" 9 July 1946 359

On the Equal Rights Amendment

138. Eleanor Roosevelt to Florence Kitchelt 23 July 1946 362

On Faith and Governance

139. My Day 8 August 1946 363

On American Values and Foreign Aid

140. My Day 23 August 1946 365

On the Irgun, Bevin, and the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry

141. Eleanor Roosevelt to Stella Reading 23 August 1946 368
 142. Stella Reading to Eleanor Roosevelt 28 August 1946 369

Critiquing Dewey, Challenging the Party

143. Keynote Speech, Democratic State Convention 3 September 1946 371

On the Partition of Palestine

144. Eleanor Roosevelt to George Van Horn Moseley 5 September 1946 378

Offering Campaign Advice

145. Eleanor Roosevelt to William Schafer 8 September 1946 380

Baruch and Wallace on the Atomic Bomb

146. Telephone Message from Bernard Baruch for Eleanor Roosevelt [18?] September 1946 382

On Truman, Stalin, and Churchill

147. Eleanor Roosevelt to Arthur Murray 10 October 1946 384

Following Up on the Columbia, Tennessee, Riot

148. Thurgood Marshall to Eleanor Roosevelt 28 October 1946 386
 149. Tom Clark to Eleanor Roosevelt 26 November 1946 388

On Strikes, Big Labor, and Wage Controls

150. Eleanor Roosevelt to Hugh Sanford 30 October 1946 390

On Faith and Prejudice

151. "The Minorities Question" November 1946 392

Debating Vyshtinsky and United Nations Refugee Policy, Part 2

152. Statement, U.S. Position on International Refugee Organization 8 November 1946 396

CONTENTS

On the Republican Sweep in 1946

153. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman 8 November 1946 402
 154. Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt 14 November 1946 402

Women, Equal Rights, and the United Nations

155. Nora Stanton Barney to Eleanor Roosevelt 11 November 1946 404
 156. Eleanor Roosevelt to Nora Stanton Barney 25 November 1946 405

Eleanor Roosevelt and Conscientious Objectors, Part 2

157. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman 2 December 1946 407
 158. Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt 6 December 1946 407

A Proposed International Congress of Women

159. Eleanor Roosevelt to Louise Grant Smith 3 December 1946 409

On Recognizing Franco

160. Freda Kirchwey to Eleanor Roosevelt 3 December 1946 411
 161. Eleanor Roosevelt to Freda Kirchwey 4 December 1946 412
 162. Freda Kirchwey to Eleanor Roosevelt 11 December 1946 412
 163. Eleanor Roosevelt to Freda Kirchwey [?] December 1946 413

On Martin Niemöller, Part 2

164. Eleanor Roosevelt to G. Bromley Oxnam 6 December 1946 418
 165. Eleanor Roosevelt to G. Bromley Oxnam 21 December 1946 419

Interceding for Refugees

166. Jan Masaryk to Eleanor Roosevelt 13 December 1946 421

On the International Refugee Organization and UNICEF

167. My Day 13 December 1946 423
 168. Speech to the General Assembly on the
 International Refugee Organization 15 December 1946 424
 169. Eleanor Roosevelt to Edward Flynn 17 December 1946 426
 170. Eleanor Roosevelt to Clarence Pickett 17 December 1946 427

Responding to a Vehement Critic

171. Eleanor Roosevelt to Vincent Burns [?] December 1946 431

On Franco and Stalin

172. Eleanor Roosevelt to Catherine Gallagher 21 December 1946 434

On the Progressive Citizens of America

173. Eleanor Roosevelt to C. B. Baldwin 29 December 1946 438
 174. C. B. Baldwin to Eleanor Roosevelt 13 January 1947 438
 175. Eleanor Roosevelt to C.B. Baldwin 16 January 1947 439

1947: January–June

- Introduction:* “I feel very keenly the importance of this Commission.” 441
 176. If You Ask Me [excerpt] January 1947 448

CONTENTS

Eleanor Roosevelt and Americans for Democratic Action, Part 1

177. "Liberals Look Ahead for Gains under
Democratic Action" 4 January 1947 450
178. Eleanor Roosevelt to Helen Bush 16 January 1947 452

Bipartisanship and Foreign Policy

179. Eleanor Roosevelt to Arthur Vandenberg 6 January 1947 455
180. Arthur Vandenberg to Eleanor Roosevelt 9 January 1947 456

Interceding for Illegal Immigrants

181. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman 7 January 1947 459
182. Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt 16 January 1947 459

On the Proposed Women's International Information Service

183. Eleanor Roosevelt to Dean Acheson 8 January 1947 462
184. Dean Acheson to Eleanor Roosevelt 19 February 1947 463
185. Eleanor Roosevelt to Stella Reading 26 May 1947 464

Answering a College Student's Questions

186. Eleanor Roosevelt to Peter Lucas 11 January 1947 467

On American Relief for Greek Democracy

187. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Boardman 11 January 1947 468

Answering a High School Student's Questions

188. Beatrice Hauser to Eleanor Roosevelt 13 January 1947 470
189. Eleanor Roosevelt to Beatrice Hauser January 1947 470

On Communism, Fascism, and Americans for Democratic Action

190. Eleanor Roosevelt to Max Lerner 19 January 1947 473
191. Max Lerner to Eleanor Roosevelt 22 January 1947 473
192. Eleanor Roosevelt to Max Lerner 28 January 1947 474

On Common Cause

193. Eleanor Roosevelt to Mrs. Wales Latham 19 January 1947 476

Eleanor Roosevelt and Americans for Democratic Action, Part 2

194. "Mrs. Roosevelt's Position" 22 January 1947 478
195. Eleanor Roosevelt to James Loeb, Jr. January 1947 479

Refusing to Speak in Toronto

196. Eleanor Roosevelt to Faye McLean 23 January 1947 481
197. Eleanor Roosevelt to Faye McLean 23 February 1947 481

On the Rehabilitation of Germany and the IRO

198. Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall 27 January 1947 484
199. George Marshall to Eleanor Roosevelt 4 February 1947 485

Determining the HRC Position on Petitions

200. Verbatim Report, Commission on Human Rights [excerpt] 27 January 1947 489

On Braden, Messersmith, Perón, and US Policy toward Argentina

201. Eleanor Roosevelt to Sumner Welles 2 February 1947 492
202. Sumner Welles to Eleanor Roosevelt 5 February 1947 493

CONTENTS

203.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Sumner Welles	12 February 1947	.....	495
204.	Sumner Welles to Eleanor Roosevelt	17 February 1947	.....	496
205.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Sumner Welles	23 February 1947	.....	498
<i>Proposing Ground Rules for Committee Debates on Human Rights</i>				
206.	Commission on Human Rights, Verbatim Record [excerpt]	4 February 1947	.....	506
<i>Diplomacy, Soviet Style</i>				
207.	“The Russians Are Tough”	18 February 1947	.....	511
<i>Questioning the Administration’s Policy on Greece</i>				
208.	Memorandum of Conversation between Eleanor Roosevelt and Thomas Powers, Jr.	25 March 1947	.....	516
209.	Dean Acheson to Eleanor Roosevelt	11 April 1947	.....	517
<i>Questioning the Truman Doctrine, Part 1</i>				
210.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Dean Acheson	26 March 1947	.....	519
211.	Dean Acheson to Eleanor Roosevelt	15 April 1947	.....	520
<i>On the Call for a Third Party</i>				
212.	Fiorello La Guardia to Eleanor Roosevelt	2 April 1947	.....	522
213.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Fiorello La Guardia	11 April 1947	.....	524
<i>Progressive Citizens of America</i>				
214.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Nedra Dalmann	11 April 1947	.....	527
<i>On Aid to Yugoslavia, Part 1</i>				
215.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Dean Acheson	11 April 1947	.....	529
216.	Dean Acheson to Eleanor Roosevelt	28 April 1947	.....	530
217.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Dean Acheson	16 April 1947	.....	531
218.	Dean Acheson to Eleanor Roosevelt	7 May 1947	.....	531
<i>Questioning the Truman Doctrine, Part 2</i>				
219.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	17 April 1947	.....	533
220.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	7 May 1947	.....	534
<i>On Wallace’s European Lecture Tour</i>				
221.	Eleanor Roosevelt to C. B. Baldwin	17 April 1947	.....	540
<i>On Aid to Yugoslavia, Part 2</i>				
222.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	19 May 1947	.....	541
<i>The US, Great Britain, Russia, and the Rehabilitation of Germany</i>				
223.	Eleanor Roosevelt to John Foster Dulles	21 May 1947	.....	544
224.	John Foster Dulles to Eleanor Roosevelt	26 May 1947	.....	545
225.	Eleanor Roosevelt to John Foster Dulles	3 June 1947	.....	546
<i>Education and the Perfection of Democracy</i>				
226.	Address, Roosevelt College	24 May 1947	.....	548
<i>On the Violence in Palestine</i>				
227.	Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall	26 May 1947	.....	552
228.	George Marshall to Eleanor Roosevelt	20 June 1947	.....	552
229.	If You Ask Me [excerpt]	June 1947	.....	555

CONTENTS

Preparing to Draft the Declaration

230. James Hendrick Memorandum of Conversation with
Eleanor Roosevelt 3 June 1947 556

Draft Eisenhower and the California Jackson Day Dinner

231. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman 7 June 1947 560
232. Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt 16 June 1947 561
233. Eleanor Roosevelt to James Roosevelt 26 June 1947 562

Criticizing Taft-Hartley and John L. Lewis

234. Eleanor Roosevelt to A. F. Whitney 17 June 1947 565

Debating Cassin's Draft Declaration

235. Verbatim Record of the Drafting Committee
of the Commission on Human Rights [excerpt] 20 June 1947 567

On Negotiating with Russia

236. Eleanor Roosevelt to Chester Bryant 28 June 1947 575

1947: July–December

Introduction: "Either we are strong enough to live as a free people or we will become a police state." 577

237. If You Ask Me [excerpt] July 1947 586

Eleanor Roosevelt, Warren Austin, and the Proposed Covenants on Human Rights

238. James Hendrick Memorandum of Conversation
with Eleanor Roosevelt 3 July 1947 587

Assessing the Marshall Plan

239. Eleanor Roosevelt to Mary Ester R. Hill 6 July 1947 590

On Faith, Political Stewardship, and Racial Violence

240. Dorothy Tilly to Eleanor Roosevelt 14 July 1947 592
241. Eleanor Roosevelt to Dorothy Tilly 31 July 1947 593

The United Nations and the Marshall Plan

242. Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall 18 July 1947 597
243. George Marshall to Eleanor Roosevelt 22 July 1947 597

The Stratton Bill and US Refugee Policy

244. My Day 23 July 1947 599

On Jewish War Orphans

245. Eleanor Roosevelt to James Hendrick 31 July 1947 602
246. James Hendrick to Eleanor Roosevelt 15 October 1947 603

On Prejudice and American Fascism

247. My Day 13 August 1947 605

On Federal Aid to Parochial Schools

248. Eleanor Roosevelt to Mrs. Philip McMahon 18 August 1947 607

CONTENTS

<i>Lobbying for the Exodus</i>		
249.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	21 August 1947 609
250.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	23 August 1947 610
251.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	30 August 1947 610
<i>Mobilizing to Support the Stratton Bill</i>		
252.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Charl Williams	24 August 1947 613
<i>On Taft-Hartley</i>		
253.	My Day	25 August 1947 614
254.	Albert Harris to Eleanor Roosevelt	28 August 1947 615
255.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Albert Harris	8 September 1947 616
256.	If You Ask Me	September 1947 619
<i>Selecting the Party's Chairman</i>		
257.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	3 September 1947 620
258.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	29 September 1947 620
<i>On Humanitarian Aid for Germany</i>		
259.	Eleanor Roosevelt to W. D. Kuenzli	8 September 1947 622
<i>Assessing Protestantism, Wallace, and the Truman Doctrine</i>		
260.	Eleanor Roosevelt to E. Ralph Wiborg	21 September 1947 624
<i>HUAC and the Hanns Eisler Case</i>		
261.	Sumner Welles to Eleanor Roosevelt	29 September 1947 626
262.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Sumner Welles	6 October 1947 627
<i>The Plight of the Navajo</i>		
263.	My Day	30 September 1947 629
<i>On the NAACP Petition to United Nations, Part 1</i>		
264.	Walter White to Eleanor Roosevelt	20 October 1947 632
265.	Walter White to Eleanor Roosevelt	21 October 1947 633
266.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Walter White	22 October 1947 634
<i>Assessing Vysbinsky</i>		
267.	My Day	23 October 1947 636
<i>Defending Secretary Marshall and the State Department</i>		
268.	Eleanor Roosevelt to J. Marshall Cooper	24 October 1947 638
<i>On Military Training</i>		
269.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Alma Sue Emrick	24 October 1947 641
<i>Defending Freedom of the Press</i>		
270.	Remarks by Eleanor Roosevelt, Meeting of the Third Committee of the General Assembly	28 October 1947 644
<i>On HUAC and the Hollywood Ten</i>		
271.	My Day	29 October 1947 649
<i>On Religious Freedom in Yugoslavia</i>		
272.	My Day	4 November 1947 652

CONTENTS

On the Rights of Displaced Persons

273. United States Mission to the United Nations
Press Release 6 November 1947 655

"Mrs. Roosevelt Puts Future Up to Women"

274. Eleanor Roberts Interviews Eleanor Roosevelt 9 November 1947 658

Youthful Inquiry into UN Decision-Making

275. Louis Darabant to Eleanor Roosevelt 12 November 1947 663
276. Eleanor Roosevelt to Louis Darabant 27 November 1947 663

On Loyalty Oaths

277. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman 13 November 1947 665
278. Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt 26 November 1947 666
279. Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall 13 November 1947 667
280. Robert Lovett to Eleanor Roosevelt 22 November 1947 668
281. Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall 26 November 1947 669

On Religion in Yugoslavia and Allegations of Anti-Catholic Bias

282. Eleanor Roosevelt to Mrs. H. Kinerk 17 November 1947 673

On Truman's Foreign Aid Appropriation

283. Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman 25 November 1947 676

On the PCA and Taking a Stand Against Communism

284. Eleanor Roosevelt to Nina Dexter [1 December ?] 1947 678

On the NAACP Petition to United Nations, Part 2

285. Walter White to Eleanor Roosevelt 28 November 1947 680
286. Eleanor Roosevelt to Walter White 8 December 1947 681
287. Walter White to Eleanor Roosevelt 9 December 1947 682
288. Eleanor Roosevelt to Walter White 12 December 1947 682

Presenting the US Position on Drafting the Declaration and Covenants

289. Commission on Human Rights, Summary
Record, Meeting [excerpt] 2 December 1947 685

Reviewing the Commission's Work with the Press

290. "U.S. Doubts Scored by Mrs. Roosevelt" 14 December 1947 687

Reviewing the Commission's Work with the Public

291. My Day 18 December 1947 689

"We Are Living in a Transitory Period"

292. Eleanor Roosevelt to Frank Hawkins 29 December 1947 691

On Wallace, the Progressive Party, and Political Ineptitude

293. My Day 31 December 1947 695

1948: January–June

- Introduction:* "Needless to say, this issue is of deep concern to me." 697

Lobbying for a Covenant on Human Rights

294. Memorandum of Conversation with Eleanor
Roosevelt and Others 14 January 1948 709

CONTENTS

295.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Robert Lovett	16 January 1948	.....	711
	<i>On Anna Rosenberg and Truman's Congressional Agenda</i>			
296.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	16 January 1948	.....	714
297.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	19 January 1948	.....	714
	<i>The NAACP Petition to the UN, Part 3</i>			
298.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Walter White	20 January 1948	.....	718
	<i>Defending Truman, Responding to a Young Critic</i>			
299.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Larry McEvitt	30 January 1948	.....	720
	<i>Eleanor Roosevelt and the US Policy on Palestine</i>			
300.	Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall	28 January 1948	.....	722
301.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	29 January 1948	.....	724
302.	George Marshall to Eleanor Roosevelt	16 February 1948	.....	724
303.	Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall	February 1948	.....	725
304.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	2 February 1948	.....	726
	<i>On Wallace, the PCA, and American Communists</i>			
305.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Curtis MacDougall	30 January 1948	.....	731
	<i>On "The American Way of Life"</i>			
306.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Elsa Marcussen	2 February 1948	.....	733
	<i>On Civil Rights and Social Equality</i>			
307.	My Day	9 February 1948	.....	734
308.	L. C. Christian to Eleanor Roosevelt	21 February 1948	.....	736
309.	Eleanor Roosevelt to L. C. Christian	26 February 1948	.....	737
	<i>On Arab Leadership and the Crisis in Palestine</i>			
310.	My Day	13 February 1948	.....	739
	<i>On Karl Propper, Southern Democrats, and Electoral Politics</i>			
311.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	20 February 1948	.....	741
312.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	27 February 1948	.....	742
313.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	4 March 1948	.....	743
	<i>On Traveling as a "Private Citizen" and the Marshall Plan</i>			
314.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Juliana von Nassau	24 February 1948	.....	746
	<i>Defending the UN Partition Plan for Palestine</i>			
315.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Lydia Bacon	27 February 1948	.....	748
	<i>Explaining Her Vote, Countering Soviet Propaganda, and Correcting the Press</i>			
316.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Alice Balassa	27 February 1948	.....	750
317.	If You Ask Me	March 1948	.....	752
	<i>On Lovett and Social and Economic Rights</i>			
318.	Memorandum of Conversation with Eleanor Roosevelt	4 March 1948	.....	754
	<i>On African Americans and the Democratic Vote</i>			
319.	Eleanor Roosevelt to J. Howard McGrath	6 March 1948	.....	757

CONTENTS

<i>"The Situation Abroad Seems to Me to Be Deteriorating Rapidly"</i>		
320.	Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall	13 March 1948 759
321.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	13 March 1948 760
322.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	16 March 1948 761
323.	George Marshall to Eleanor Roosevelt	17 March 1948 762
<i>Preventing World War III</i>		
324.	My Day	17 March 1948 767
<i>Greece, Spain, and the Promotion of Democracy</i>		
325.	Eleanor Roosevelt Martha Mathiasen	18 March 1948 769
<i>"Moral Force" and Universal Military Training</i>		
326.	Eleanor Roosevelt to John Gurney	18 March 1948 771
<i>Criticizing the US Position on the UN Partition Plan</i>		
327.	Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall	22 March 1948 774
328.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	22 March 1948 775
329.	George Marshall to Eleanor Roosevelt	24 March 1948 776
330.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt	25 March 1948 777
331.	My Day	26 March 1948 777
332.	Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall	27 March 1948 778
333.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	26 March 1948 780
334.	My Day	27 March 1948 780
335.	If You Ask Me	April 1948 788
<i>"Our Democratic Ideals"</i>		
336.	Address, the Pilgrim Society Dinner	12 April 1948 790
<i>Promoting the Marshall Plan</i>		
337.	Address, Utrecht University	20 April 1948 794
<i>"A Rather Difficult Position"</i>		
338.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Adlai Stevenson	28 April 1948 798
<i>Criticizing Wallace, Defending Truman, and Defining Force</i>		
339.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Alice Balassa	30 April 1948 800
340.	If You Ask Me [excerpt]	May 1948 802
<i>Drafting a Covenant and Recognizing a Jewish State</i>		
341.	Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall	11 May 1948 804
342.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	11 May 1948 805
343.	George Marshall to Eleanor Roosevelt	19 May 1948 806
<i>On Conscientious Objectors</i>		
344.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	13 May 1948 810
345.	Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt, with Attached Memorandum by Tom Clark to Harry Truman	25 May 1948 812
<i>On ER, Truman, and Drew Pearson's Projections</i>		
346.	Charl Williams to Eleanor Roosevelt	13 May 1948 815

CONTENTS

Responding to Arab Criticism

- | | | | | |
|------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------|-----|
| 347. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Wadad Dabbagh | 13 May 1948 | ..... | 818 |
| 348. | Wadad Dabbagh to Eleanor Roosevelt | 30 June 1948 | ..... | 819 |
| 349. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Wadad Dabbagh | 10 July 1948 | ..... | 820 |
| 350. | Wadad Dabbagh to Eleanor Roosevelt | 11 August 1948 | ..... | 820 |

The US, the UN, and the Recognition of Israel

- | | | | | |
|------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------|-----|
| 351. | Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall | 16 May 1948 | ..... | 823 |
| 352. | George Marshall to Eleanor Roosevelt | 18 May 1948 | ..... | 824 |
| 353. | Harry Truman to Eleanor Roosevelt | 20 May 1948 | ..... | 825 |

Steering the Human Rights Commission

- | | | | | |
|------|--|-------------|-------|-----|
| 354. | Statement on Purpose of Universal Declaration
of Human Rights | 26 May 1948 | | 826 |
|------|--|-------------|-------|-----|

Responding to Wallace

- | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-----|
| 355. | “Liberals in This Year of Decision” | June 1948 | | 828 |
|------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-----|

Refuting the Mundt-Nixon Bill

- | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------------|-------|-----|
| 356. | My Day | 1 June 1948 | | 833 |
|------|--------|-------------|-------|-----|

The Chair as Delegate

- | | | | | |
|------|--|-------------|-------|-----|
| 357. | Commission on Human Rights Summary
Record of the Sixty-Fourth Meeting [excerpt] | 8 June 1948 | | 835 |
|------|--|-------------|-------|-----|

Strategizing for the Declaration and a Covenant

- | | | | | |
|------|--|--------------|-------|-----|
| 358. | John Foster Dulles to Eleanor Roosevelt | 15 June 1948 | ..... | 838 |
| 359. | Memorandum of Conversation with Eleanor
Roosevelt | 16 June 1948 | | 839 |

Summarizing the Drafting Process

- | | | | | |
|------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-----|
| 360. | Press Statement by Eleanor Roosevelt | 18 June 1948 | | 841 |
|------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-----|

Eisenhower, Truman, and Presidential Politics

- | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-----|
| 361. | Chester Bowles to Eleanor Roosevelt | 18 June 1948 | ..... | 844 |
| 362. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Chester Bowles | 23 June 1948 | ..... | 845 |

1948: July–December

Introduction: “I have come this evening to talk with you on one of the greatest issues of our time—that is the preservation of human freedom.” 847

- | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------|-----------|-------|-----|
| 363. | If You Ask Me [excerpt] | July 1948 | | 859 |
|------|-------------------------|-----------|-------|-----|

On the African Americans’ Vote

- | | | | | |
|------|--|---------------|-------|-----|
| 364. | Proposed Article for <i>Negro Digest</i> | [? July] 1948 | | 860 |
|------|--|---------------|-------|-----|

Du Bois Meets with ER

- | | | | | |
|------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------|-----|
| 365. | W. E. B. Du Bois to Walter White | 1 July 1948 | | 862 |
|------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------|-----|

On James Hendrick’s Resignation from the United Nations

- | | | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-----|
| 366. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Walter Kotschnig | 2 July 1948 | ..... | 865 |
| 367. | Dean Rusk to Eleanor Roosevelt | 12 July 1948 | ..... | 866 |
| 368. | Eleanor Roosevelt to Dean Rusk | 13 July 1948 | ..... | 867 |

CONTENTS

<i>On Wallace, the PCA, and the Mundt-Nixon Bill</i>		
369.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Roy Lokken	10 July 1948 870
<i>On Returning the Ruhr to Germany</i>		
370.	Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall	23 July 1948 873
<i>On Currie, Hiss, and the House Un-American Activities Committee</i>		
371.	Lauchlin Currie to Eleanor Roosevelt	16 August 1948 876
372.	My Day	19 August 1948 877
<i>Advising the Democratic National Committee</i>		
373.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	19 August 1948 883
<i>Bernadotte and the Palestinian Refugee Crisis</i>		
374.	My Day	21 August 1948 885
<i>Conferring with the State Department</i>		
375.	Memorandum of Conversation	24 August 1948 887
<i>On the Kosenkina Controversy and the Dean of Canterbury</i>		
376.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Irving Flamm	27 August 1948 892
<i>On Loyalty Oaths and Government Service</i>		
377.	My Day	31 August 1948 895
378.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Sabra Holbrook	[?] September 1948 896
<i>“The Struggle for Human Rights”</i>		
379.	Address, the Sorbonne, Paris	28 September 1948 900
<i>On the Russians, Atomic Energy, and Palestine</i>		
380.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Bernard Baruch	4 October 1948 911
381.	Bernard Baruch to Eleanor Roosevelt	15 October 1948 912
382.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Bernard Baruch	19 October 1948 914
<i>Endorsing Truman</i>		
383.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Frances Perkins	4 October 1948 918
384.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Harry Truman	4 October 1948 919
<i>Finalizing the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Part 1</i>		
385.	My Day	9 October 1948 921
<i>Women and Postwar Germany</i>		
386.	Address at Stuttgart, Germany	23 October 1948 924
<i>On “Truce Enforcement” in Palestine</i>		
387.	Eleanor Roosevelt to George Marshall	3 November 1948 929
<i>On Truman, Wallace, and the Dixiecrats</i>		
388.	Eleanor Roosevelt to Edward Flynn	6 November 1948 931
389.	Eleanor and Anna Roosevelt Radio Program [excerpt]	8 November 1948 932
<i>On Being Called a Communist</i>		
390.	Eleanor and Anna Roosevelt Radio Program [excerpt]	17 November 1948 936

CONTENTS

<i>Finalizing the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Part 2</i>		
391. My Day	18 November 1948	..... 939
392. My Day	19 November 1948	..... 940
<i>The Nation, Anti-Catholicism, and New York City Schools</i>		
393. Eleanor Roosevelt to William Jansen	21 November 1948	..... 945
<i>Finalizing the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Part 3</i>		
394. My Day	22 November 1948	..... 946
395. My Day	23 November 1948	..... 947
396. My Day	24 November 1948	..... 949
397. My Day	26 November 1948	..... 951
398. My Day	27 November 1948	..... 953
399. My Day	29 November 1948	..... 955
400. My Day	30 November 1948	..... 957
401. My Day	2 December 1948	..... 959
402. My Day	4 December 1948	..... 962
403. My Day	6 December 1948	..... 964
404. My Day	7 December 1948	..... 966
405. My Day	9 December 1948	..... 968
406. My Day	10 December 1948	..... 969
407. Statement before General Assembly	9 December 1948	..... 972
<i>Rebutting the Ku Klux Klan</i>		
408. Eleanor and Anna Roosevelt Radio Program	22 December 1948	..... 975
<i>Laurence Duggan, Karl Mundt, and HUAC</i>		
409. My Day	24 December 1948	..... 980
<i>Assessing Russia, Europe, and Palestine</i>		
410. Memorandum for the President	28 December 1948	..... 982
	<i>Biographical Portraits</i>	..... 987
	<i>Credits</i>	..... 1019
	<i>Bibliography</i>	..... 1027
	<i>Index</i>	..... 1043